

SHEAFFER.



SHEAFFER®

©2013 Sheaffer Pen, a division of BIC USA Inc., Shelton, CT 06484, USA Sheaffer Slovakia s.r.o., Priemyselna 1, 926 01 Sered, Slovak Republic

Texts by .art, pens & culture / Valeria Melon Designed by .art, pens & culture / Valeria Ferrucci and León Hepner Photos of historicals pens by .art, pens & culture / León Hepner

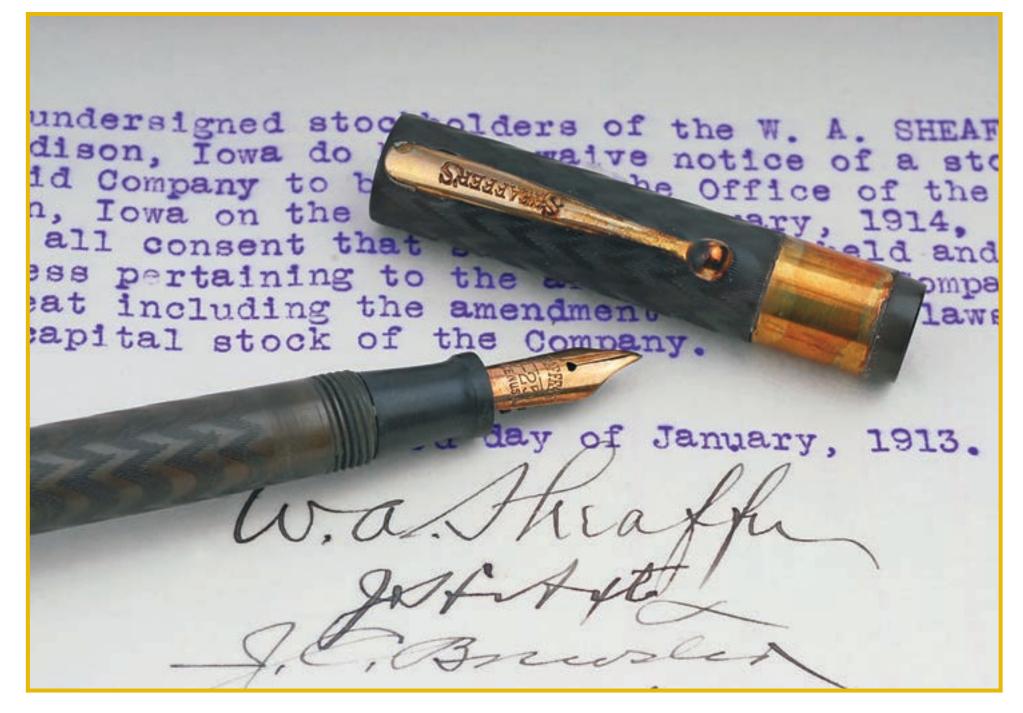
Historical images and advertisings from the stock of Sheaffer Pen, a a division of BIC USA Inc. and Sheaffer Museum, Fort Madison, Iowa, USA.

Printed by Pens & Culture Inc. www.artpensandculture.co.uk, in Taylor Bloxham Ltd., www.taylorbloxham.co.uk, Leicester, United Kingdom.

ISBN 978-0-615-81783-5

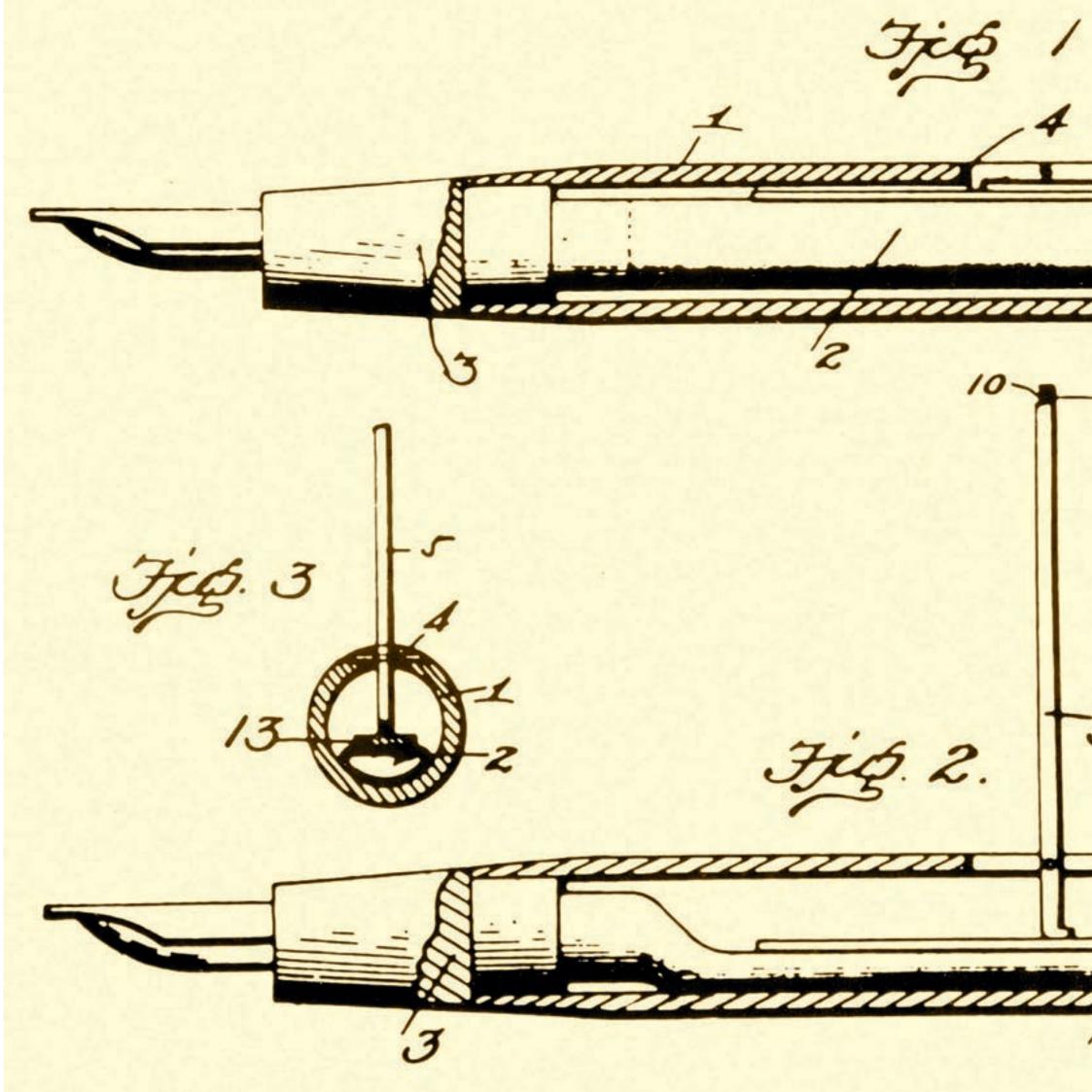
All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means without the prior permission of Sheaffer Pen, a division of BIC USA Inc.

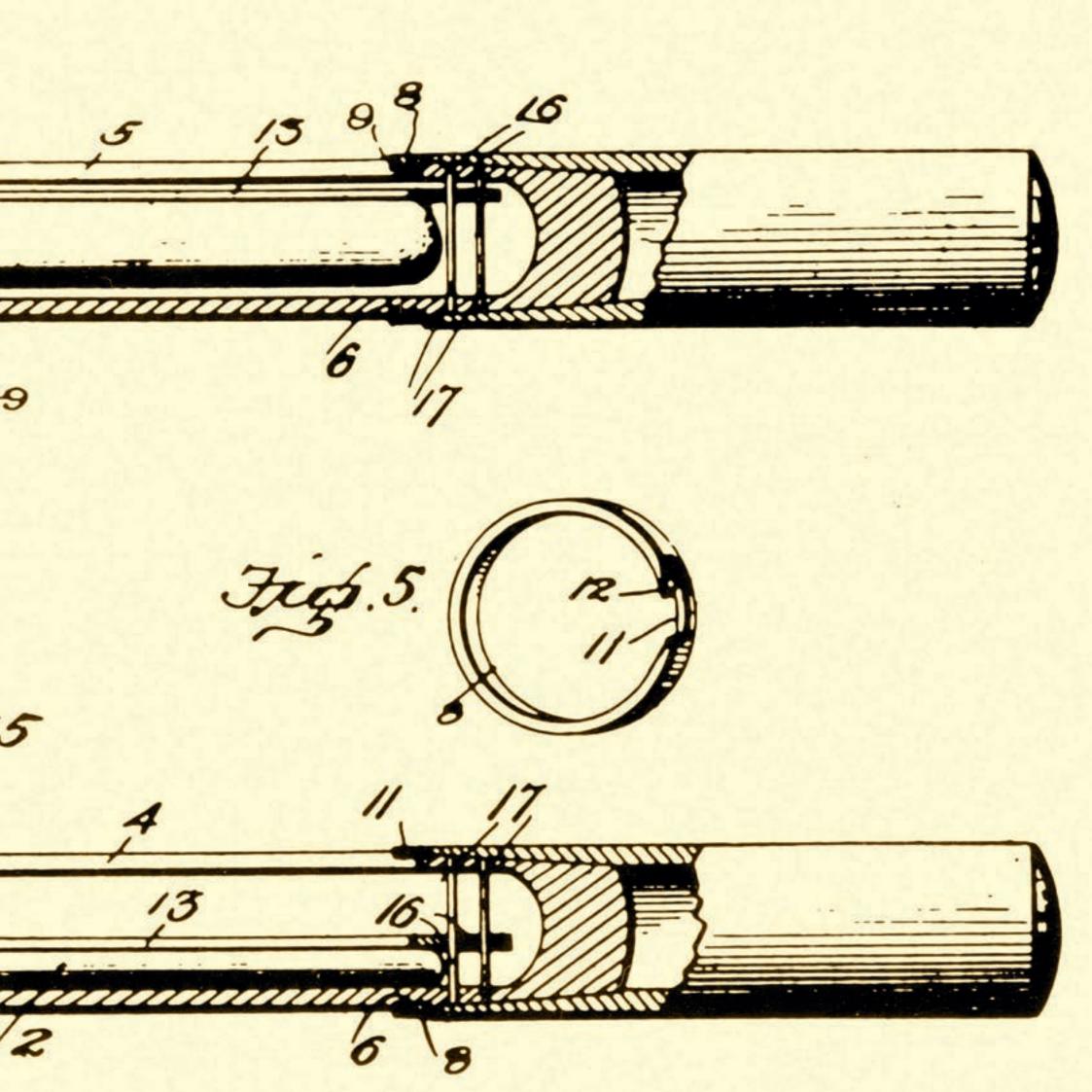




Signatures of 3 of the original 5 stockholders in the W.A. Sheaffer Pen Company, in preparation for the official founding date of May 16, 1913

Bruno Bich Prologue	9
John D. Sheaffer Prologue	11
Tim Williams Prologue	13
Timeline from 100 Years of History	14
Sheaffer's Great Invention	17
The Roaring 20s	33
The Decade of the Great Depression	47
The New Era	63
The Fabulous 50s	79
The Swingin' 60s	93
The Dazzling 70s	107
Changing Times in the Electronic Era	121
The Global Network – A Reality	137
The New World of the New Millennium	151
The Centennial Editions	179
Epilogue	183
Bibliography	184







"I have always admired the story behind the W.A. Sheaffer Pen Company and most certainly the man behind the name. I think anyone who understands quality and craftsmanship will appreciate the creativity, enterprise and American spirit behind these beloved pens. It is one reason Sheaffer fans are so loyal, believing in the strength of the Sheaffer brand, its quality and heritage.

If you look back through the last one hundred years, you can find only a small, elite collection of companies who were founded by people with a vision, that have prospered and evolved through the decades, and continue to thrive today. With Sheaffer now an important part of the BIC Group, I like to think that both BIC and Sheaffer are among this very highly energized group.

Sheaffer's long-standing commitment to the art of communication and handwriting began with the creation and perfection of the lever-fill mechanism, which continues to be a source of focus and pride for the company. Every new pen, each new innovation, no matter how big or small it might be, adds to the Sheaffer legacy and its relevancy.

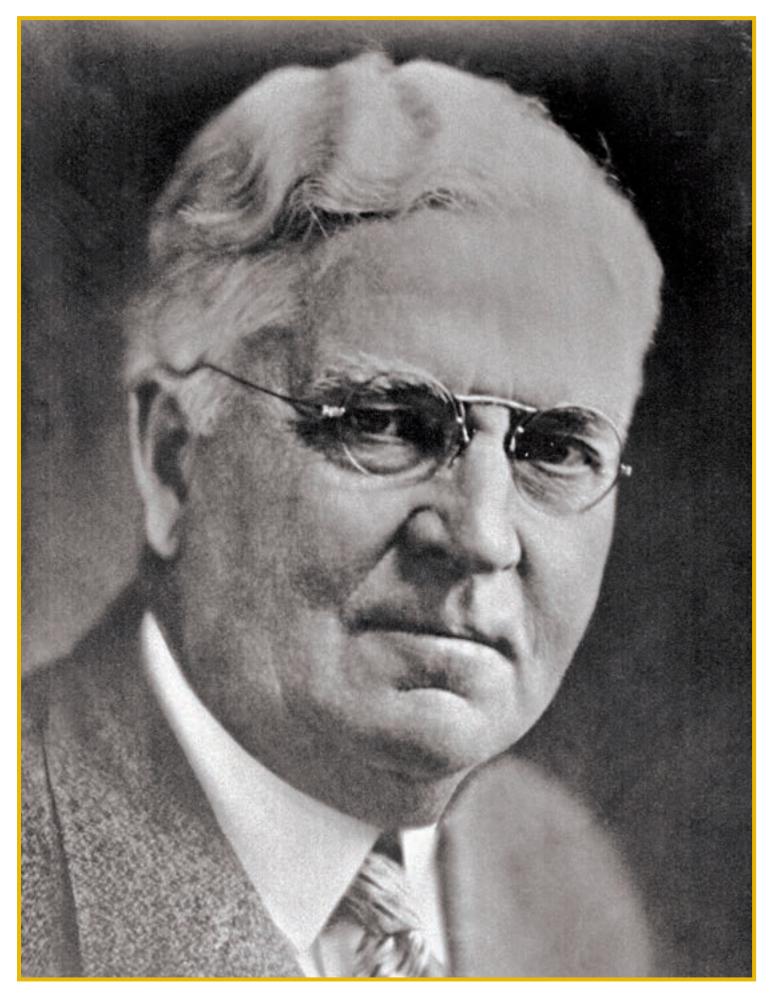
Walter A. Sheaffer understood the importance of his people and how they are the everpresent heart of a successful company. He saw that part of his legacy would be finding and keeping people who understood the need to evolve and push through innovation -- and never, ever tell the same story, but rewrite it every day.

A legacy is more than something that is passed down through the years. A legacy is etched with history, values, and soul. So, I ask you take a moment before you write your first word with your new pen. Look at the detail of the pen, the attention to quality, its heartbeat -- and then, with your first stroke....

..... I wish you the very same inspiration that Walter A. Sheaffer felt one hundred years ago."

Bruno Bích Chaírman, BIC S.A.*

*Since 1997, Sheaffer® is a brand of BIC group



Walter Sheaffer, Founder of the W.A. Sheaffer Pen Company

"We can all think of famous international corporations which have been in existence for many years. But in fact very few companies can trace their lineage for 100 years. It is exceptional for any organization to maintain name and trademark recognition for so long a period. It is remarkable that Sheaffer quality has an international image. Great credit is due Sheaffer and BIC management for broadening the Sheaffer® product line of gift merchandise which sends a message of elegance and style. Walter A. Sheaffer, founder of the Sheaffer Pen Company 100 years ago - my grandfather whom I loved and knew well - would be as excited about Sheaffer $^{\otimes}$ products today as he was then. I speak for all of us when I say the Sheaffer name is in good hands and Sheaffer products exude beauty, ingenuity, and craftsmanship. The many hundreds of individuals who take great pride in their personal workmanship and endeavors must also share in the Sheaffer story." John D. Sheaffer Grandson of Walter Sheaffer, and former Senior Manager at the Sheaffer Pen Company



"Welcome to this wonderful book celebrating Sheaffer's Centenary.

When Walter Sheaffer started the W. A. Sheaffer Pen Company, I wonder if he really believed that 100 years later, his company would be marketing fine writing instruments in over 90 countries, with the Sheaffer name having considerable brand awareness around the world.

This brand awareness is something I truly appreciate. On my travels to India, time and again, I have met people who tell me that their love affair with Sheaffer began when their father offered them a Sheaffer fountain pen as a schoolboy. The name remains etched in their mind, and is just part of the basis for growing Sheaffer around the world now, in the 21st century.

In speaking to various retailers a few years ago, I asked for the first and foremost thing they think of with Sheaffer. "Quality" was the Number One response. So today, knowing we have much to live up to in Sheaffer, we strive to maintain and improve that very important 'Quality' aspect, fundamental to our brand throughout its history.

Sheaffer products are fine writing instruments. We tell our public that they are "The Gift that Matters" - a gift for both ladies and gentlemen - and if we look back to the American television adverts from the 1950's for Sheaffer, there they are extolling the virtues of Sheaffer as a gift. The world moves on but the important basics remain.

I think of the thousands of people who have been part of Sheaffer's success, the faithful Sheaffer consumers, the all important retailers and distributors, and of course the thousands of dedicated people who have made up Sheaffer's workforce, in Fort Madison as well as all around the world.

Indeed, we remember Sheaffer's history at the Sheaffer Pen Museum in Fort Madison, Iowa, run by a dedicated group of volunteers. If you are ever in that area, do go and visit. You will not be disappointed.

Now, as we look to Sheaffer's future, I am so pleased to see a growing company - driven by wonderful new product launches and partnerships, and a dedicated team who is passionate about Sheaffer. We strive to continue building Sheaffer worldwide.

It is an honour for me as General Manager of Sheaffer to be given the opportunity to be a part of this book. I hope you enjoy reading it as much as I.

Here's to Sheaffer's next 100 years!"

Tím Williams Sheaffer General Manager

1913

Walter A. Sheaffer founds the W.A. Sheaffer Pen Company, crafting his patented lever-fill pens, first in his small jewelry store workshop and later in his factory on the third floor of the Hesse building in Fort Madison, Iowa, U.S.A.

Sheaffer Pen Company successfully markets the famous Lifetime *pen* at \$8.75 – three times the cost of most competitive pens proving that the consumer public welcomes the dependable, durable and quality *Lifetime* writing instrument.

1920

1924 1930

The White Dot, symbol of Sheaffer's Lifetime Warranty, appears for the first time on the brand. Sheaffer is the first pen company to introduce colorful celluloid (Radite[™]) pens and pencils as well as single and double desk sets.

The popular Balance line appears on the market. During this decade, some parts like the lever-fill pen barrel for the Crest Lifetime were produced in molding machines, thus reducing manufacturing costs and facilitating mass-production. A Feathertouch point, ground to write on both sides of the nib, is introduced.

1946

Walter A. Sheaffer dies and son Craig seamlessly continues his father's skillful leadership with visionary plans for new products and a multi-million dollar plant expansion. Sheaffer launches its first ballpoint pen, the RAI Stratowriter.

1950

This decade celebrates the launch of numerous new Sheaffer lines including the Snorkel and Snorkel TM (Thin Model), the Lady Sheaffer, and the PFM (Pen For Men) with a spectacular inlaid nib molded into the gripping section. The Sheaffer Pen Company counts 70 distributors worldwide.



1961

Craig Sheaffer dies, succeeded by his elder son, Walter Sheaffer II. During the 1960s, Sheaffer celebrates the Fiftieth Anniversary of the Company. The Safeguard actuating mechanism ("Reminder" clip) is introduced on the Sheaffer ballpoint. Sheaffer merges with Textron.

1970 1985

During the 1970s, the high-fashion *Targa* line (1976) is launched. *Nostalgia* pens in silver and gold filigree are introduced. The *Guys and Dolls* (1969) and *Kaleidoscope* (1977) lines evolve into the *NoNonsense* line. Sheaffer merges with Eaton Paper, forming the Sheaffer-Eaton Division of the Textron Group.. Sheaffer announces the new Connaisseur line with 18K gold nibs. This decade also features the introduction of the Targa slim diameter writing instruments, a variety of *NoNonsense* style pens, the newlydesigned Delta Grip roller ball, the TRZ line of medium-priced writing instruments and a line of high quality writing-related leather goods. The Sheaffer-Eaton Division is sold to Gefinor U.S.A., Inc. in 1987.

1990

During this decade, a new Crest pen appears with the Triumph conical style nib; the new line also includes ballpoints and roller balls (1991). The reengineered Triumph Imperial series is launched in 1995. The Prelude collection is first introduced in 1997 and the Balance II regular production in 1998. By the end of this decade, the Legacy line, first introduced in 1995, is the flagship for the Sheaffer brand.

1997

Crest and *Targa* pens are issued in Limited Editions. The multinational BIC Company purchases the Sheaffer Pen Company. 2000

Sheaffer debuts the Intrigue fountain pen with inlaid nib and dual filling system. During this decade, another Sheaffer icon is introduced: the Valor pen recognized for its inlaid nib, striking angular clip and trademark White Dot.

2013 100th ANNIVERSARY

Sheaffer proudly celebrates its Centenary.

The Sheaffer Pen Company, 100 years after its original incorporation, continues to grow and adapt to the changing market while it holds fast to the original principles of its founder, Walter A. Sheaffer. The legendary *White Dot* is a symbol of that promise.

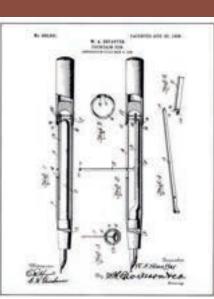














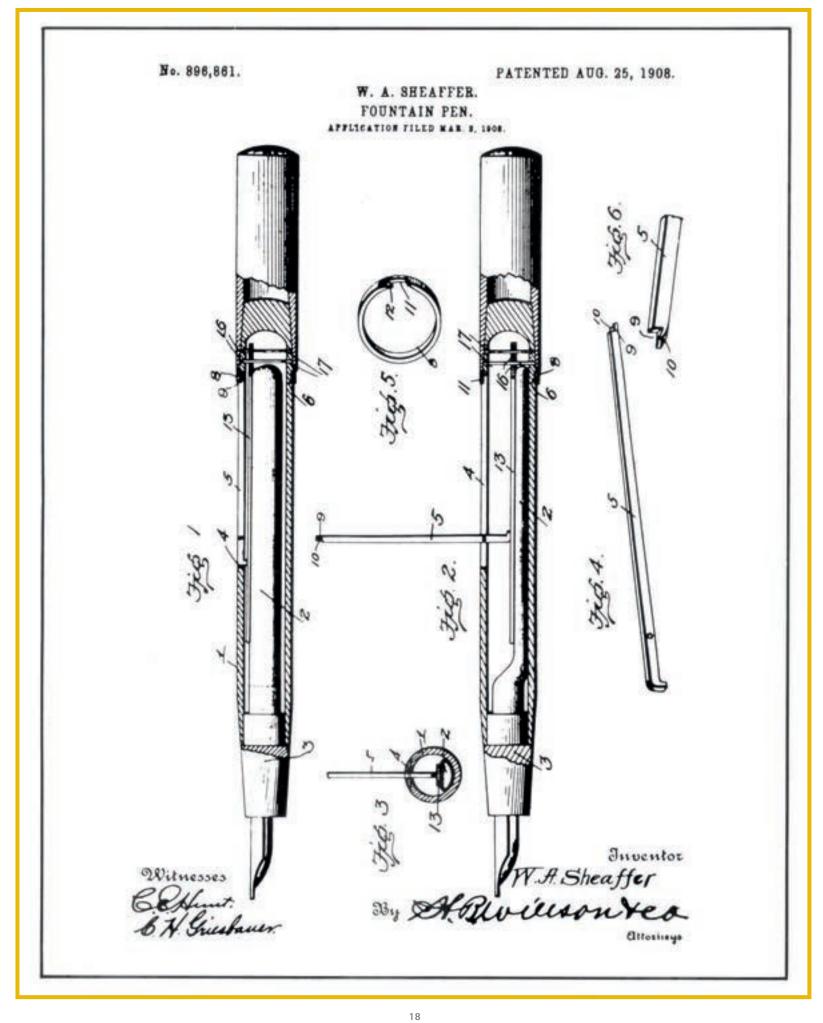








Sheaffer's GREAT INVENTION

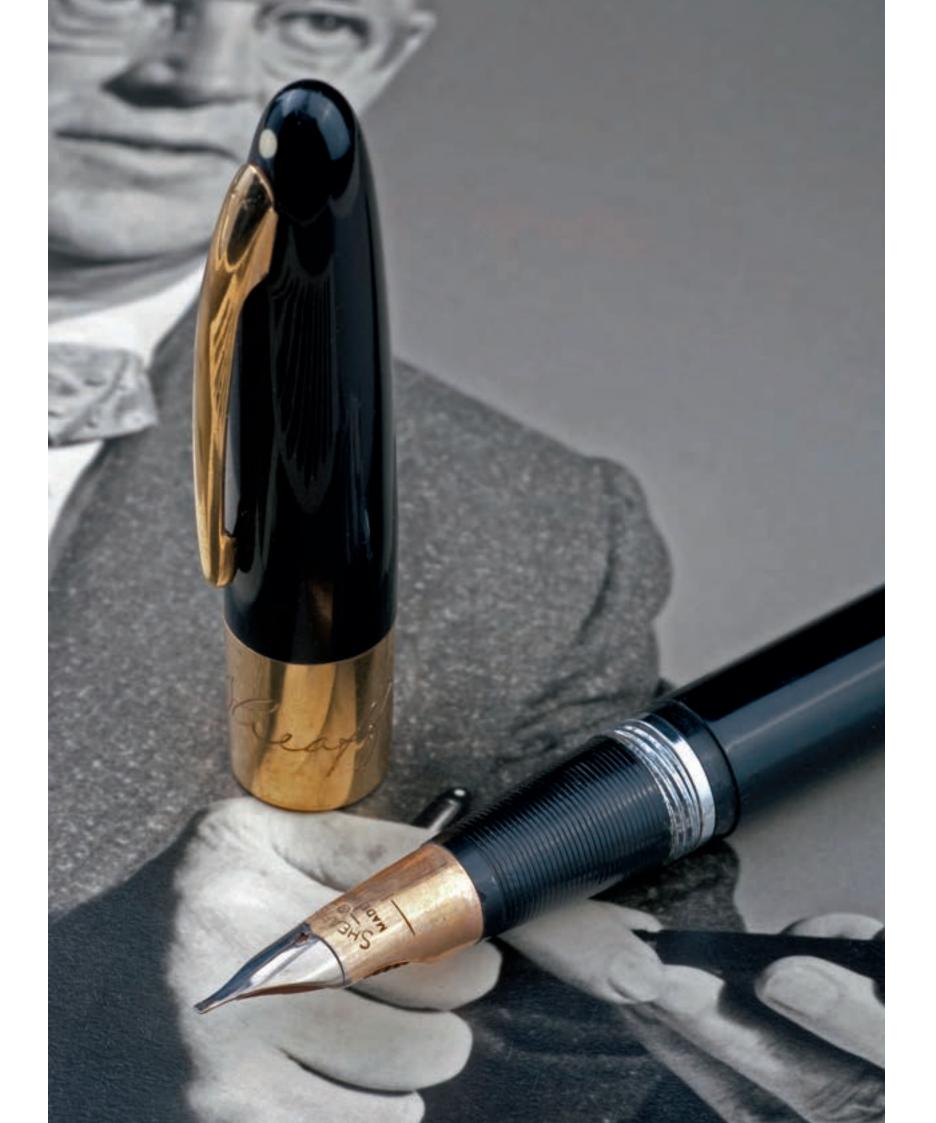


The Sheaffer brand of pens did not appear slowly in the way that some other pen brands had. The Sheaffer brand burst forth from the mind of an innovative genius – out of necessity, born of a completely revolutionary concept. This concept, the brain-child of a jeweler's son, revolutionized pendom and the culture of writing instruments for years to come.

In 1907, Walter A. Sheaffer invented an ink-loading system for fountain pens, utilizing a small lever on the side of the pen's barrel. This system, in effect, doomed the two antiquated and often messy methods used at that time by generally all fountain pen manufacturers: the eyedropper filler and the half-moon filler superimposed on the pen's body.

The following year Sheaffer patented his lever filling system and subsequently began to manufacture fountain pens bearing his name. These Sheaffer pens were one of the most modern in the world.

Opposite page: Sheaffer's patented filling system for the first lever fill pen



The Sheaffer Family Story

Walter A. Sheaffer was born July 27, 1867 in Bloomfield, Iowa – one of five children of Jacob Royer Sheaffer and Anna Eliza Sheaffer (nee Walton).

As a young man, Walter's father, Jacob, a native of Lancaster County Pennsylvania, was lured to California during the Great Gold Rush. Disillusioned, however, Jacob turned east again in 1854, stopping first in Ottumwa, Iowa and later settling in Bloomfield, Iowa, a modest-sized town with only a few hundred inhabitants.

There he founded a small jewelry store. Later he joined a partnership in a flourishing insurance company – Bloomfield Assurance. Unfortunately, according to all accounts, the shareholders of Bloomfield Assurance voted for a merger with the larger and more important Chicago Great Western Assurance – just before Chicago's Great Fire in 1871. The catastrophic fire not only bankrupted Chicago Great Western but all of its shareholders, including the ones from Bloomfield.

Coupled with this disaster and the ensuing banking panic of 1873, Jacob Sheaffer had no alternative but to sell his jewelry store to pay off his debts. Faced with virtual poverty, the family needed help from every member just to survive. Thus, at the tender age of eleven, young Walter A. Sheaffer went to work.

Finally, by 1880, Walter's father, Jacob, had managed to scrape

together enough cash to open a new jewelry store in Bloomfield. Still, Walter continued to work for other jewelers near Bloomfield, following his father's trade and helping support the family.

Although Jacob's original jewelry store had shown a profit, his second venture in the jewelry business was much less successful. Sales were declining and the store was losing money when, in 1888, Jacob asked Walter to return to work in the family business. Walter Sheaffer later remembered this particular period as "a sad memory; our chances of turning the business around seemed very remote."

However, with a new line of products and a strategy of innovation through careful promotional and sales planning, developed and implemented by Walter, the Sheaffer Jewelry Store slowly began to recover. Walter introduced a line of musical instruments to the store, including pianos and parlor organs. He even added a popular line of sewing machines.

During this period, Walter Sheaffer married Nellie Davis of Pulaski, Iowa. Two children were born to this marriage: a daughter, Clementine, born in 1889 and a son, Craig, born on Christmas Day in 1897.

Coincidentally, Walter noticed an ad in a trade magazine that listed a Fort Madison, lowa jewelry store for sale. Walter's response to that ad would eventually alter his own life, the history and economy of Fort Madison, and the fountain pen industry forever.

The Invention of the Lever Filling System

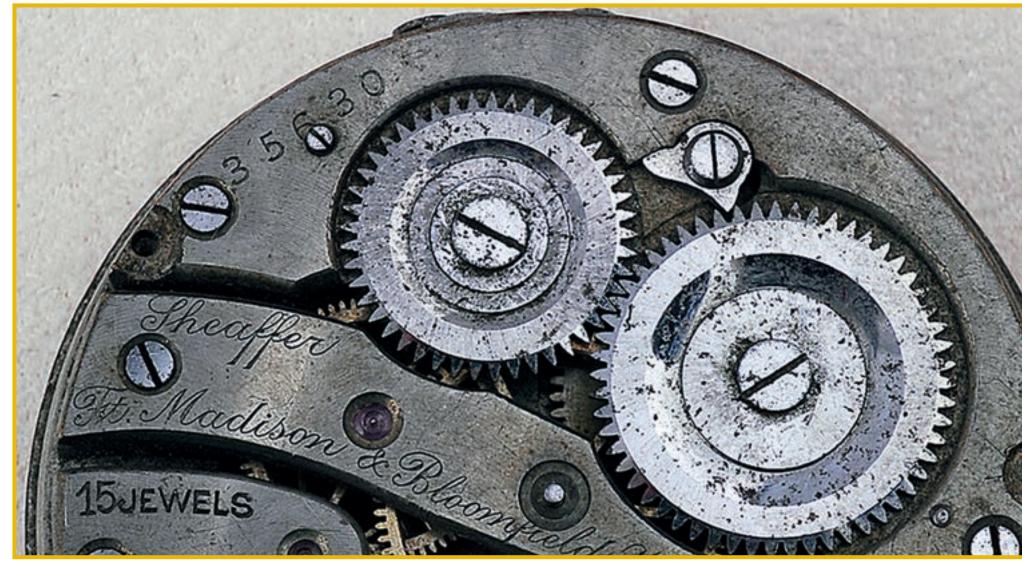
One day, in the fall of 1907, Walter A. Sheaffer, now an established jeweler in Fort Madison, Iowa, was idly flipping through a weekly periodical when an illustration of a fountain pen caught his attention. The hump in the middle of the fountain pen barrel was unattractive to his jeweler's eye. The pen was filled, using a small coin inserted into the aperture of the barrel once the "hump" was turned – all the while holding the nib in the ink bottle. All pens of this period were filled either in this manner or by means of a clumsy eyedropper to transfer ink from bottle to pen. Sheaffer considered the possibility of filling a pen without all the fuss and bother of searching for a coin or fiddling with an eyedropper; he was sure he could design a better, cleaner, more aesthetically-pleasing ink-filled fountain pen. A few days later, he was convinced he had the solution. . .

The offending little hump had to go, to be replaced by a small India rubber ink sac inside the pen barrel. The ink sac would be free to inflate and deflate according to the ink content. A hinged metal lever would lie flush with the pen's contours in a small groove. This lever, when raised with a thumbnail, would cause the ink sac to deflate, and





Closeup of black chased hard rubber cap end Hand imprint indicates which direction to rotate to unthread cap / Very early self-filling barrel imprint



Inner works of "Sheaffer Special" pocket watch stamped "15 jewels Ft. Madison & Bloomfield, Ia."





Very early self-filling barrel imprint

when released, would directly suck ink into the pen via the ink feed behind the nib. This would eliminate the aperture for filling the pen as well as the unsightly hump on the pen's barrel.

In his tiny workshop at the rear of his jewelry store, W. A. Sheaffer produced the first model of his easy-to-fill fountain pen. On August 25, 1908, he registered the patent U.S.A. No. 896,861 for his new revolutionary design, "Lever Filling System for Fountain Pens." The application of this innovative system would change writing habits, not only in the U.S., but also throughout the world.

In the following years, Sheaffer shared his interests between his father's jewelry store in Bloomfield, his own store in Fort Madison, and his desire to improve his new invention – a precision writing instrument which had to be perfect. In 1912, Sheaffer further improved his own original design (Patent No. 1, 046, 660), introducing a small internal bar which automatically closed the filling lever, independent of the pressure from the filled rubber ink sac.

Walter's instinctive marketing sense told him he had developed a pen of great potential value. Still, he developed several more prototypes to assure himself that the system worked; these he handed to acquaintances to use. Feedback that he received was nearly always positive. However, when the time came for Sheaffer to launch his new project, his friends and potential financiers in Fort Madison were very cautious. Walter Sheaffer was forty-five years old. There were at that time as many as fifty-eight pen manufacturers in the U. S. His advisers considered his proposed venture an unwarranted gamble, one that would destroy the safe position he had achieved in the jewelry store business.

Notwithstanding these convincing arguments, Sheaffer decided to rely on his own strong conviction that his improved pen was a commercial winner. Thus, in the spring of 1912, he converted his jewelry workshop into a modest factory. Seven employees squeezed into the tiny area to produce the first commercial line of pens with the new lever filling design – the first Sheaffer pens. One of the seven workers was Walter's son, Craig.

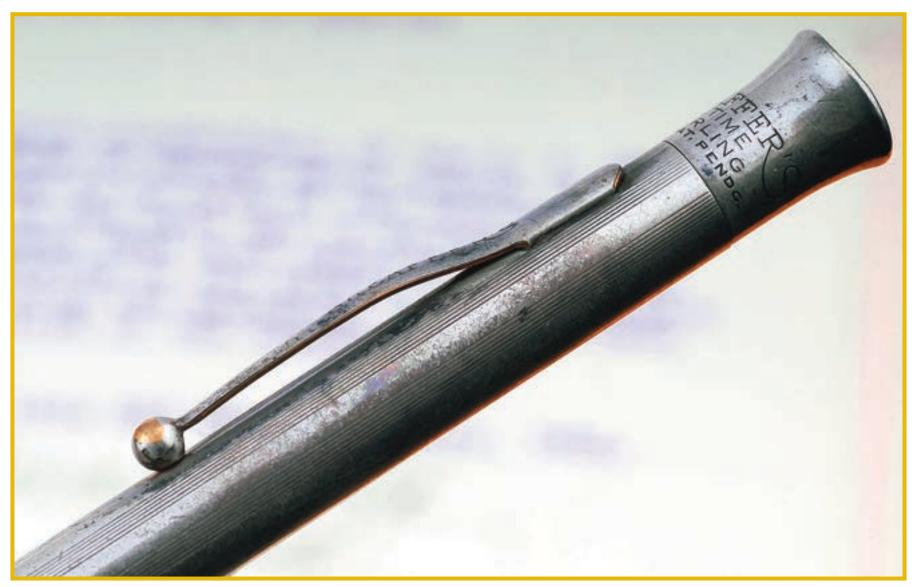
W. A. opened a sales outlet in Kansas City, Missouri. The new company thrived. In January 1913, the proud owner registered the name "W.A. Sheaffer Pen Company," with Kraker and Coulson as minority stockholders. That same year, Sheaffer sold the jewelry store and the company moved to the top floor of the landmark Hesse Building in downtown Fort Madison.

Sheaffer's first lever filling pen was made of hard rubber and was characterized by its smooth outline with no jutting protuberances on the barrel. The pen projected an attractive silhouette and provided aesthetic satisfaction to the user. Of even greater importance, the ink reservoir was firmly sustained by the pen's structure, making the writing experience cleaner, more secure and certainly more practical.

In the years that followed, the brand flourished. Sheaffer pens with their reliable technology and innovation became a household word in the U.S.







Lifetime sterling pencil, patent pending, with engraved vertical lines and spaces



Much of the Sheaffer success story stems from the Company's abiding commitment to W. A.'s original business philosophy, written by him in a book begun, but never completed. Regarding good business practice, Walter penned, "It always pays in all cases to be fair. . . Close application to any business, giving it serious thought, almost day and night, so that you are able to make the right decisions, is what makes any business successful." Regarding automation, he wrote, "There is a great deal said that is erroneous about technology and labor-saving machines causing unemployment. As far as I have investigated, the contrary is true. They have brought many labor-saving devices into existence and in every case have increased employment."

In the early 1920s, the Sheaffer brand introduced other significant changes that raised the bar for the rest of the fountain pen manufacturers: the production of brightly-colored plastic pens, the trademark White Dot and Lifetime Warranty and the invention of *Skrip* – Successor to Ink.

Hard rubber fountain pens: 1 black chased with wide gold hand-engraved cap ring / 1 black and red mottled

26 |||||



Ringtop, clip and clipless hard rubber models

"Sheaffer's first lever-filling pen was characterized by its smooth outline with no jutting protuberances visible on the barrel."



Very early self-filling barrel imprint



A Never-Forgotten Gift

At any hour—in any place—day after day—the SHEAFFER pen proves itself the perfect writing instrument.

The SHEAFFER is a favorite gift for Yuletide, because like a story without end, this gift goes on—It always writes all ways. At the lightest touch, with ease and precision it goes—smoothly—fluently—flexibly.

Fluency of thought is never interrupted by blot-blur-sputter or skip. So perfect is the SHEAFFER'S response to the guiding hand, the thought seems transferred of itself to paper.

Special SHEAFFER Features distinguish it from all others. Many beautiful models and mountings-for men, women-little folks, too. Give this never-forgotten Christmas giftdiscover its two-fold joy-a joy to give, a joy to receive. Sold by good dealers everywhere.

 W. A. SHEAFFER PEN COMPANY 190 Sheaffer Building. Fort Madison, Iowa

 New York Creve 440-4 Canal Se. Statutors (Stateway Station Change, 500 Comment Blag.) SERVICE (Rame Creve Gateway Station Change, 500 Comment Blag.) STATUORS (San Francisco, Manadasse Blag.)

 \$2.50 and up (sap, \$2.75 and up) SHEAFFER Pen illustrated is No. 4-C, suith barel and clip of rolled gold, price, Station
 SHEAFFER Pen and Sharp-Point PENCIL, in "Giftie" Combination Sets, as shown in the illustration—in sterling silver, \$2.50; gold filled, \$13.50; solid gold, \$61.50.

 SHEAFFER Pen illustrated is No. 4-C, suith barel and clip of rolled gold
 Sheaffer Pen and Sharp-Point PENCIL, in "Giftie" Combination Sets, as shown in the illustration—in sterling silver, \$2.50; gold filled, \$13.50; solid gold, \$61.50.
 \$1

 Sheaffer Pen illustrated is No. 4-C, suith barel and clip of rolled gold
 \$1
 \$1

 Sheaffer Pen illustrated is No. 4-C, suith barel and clip of rolled gold
 \$1
 \$1

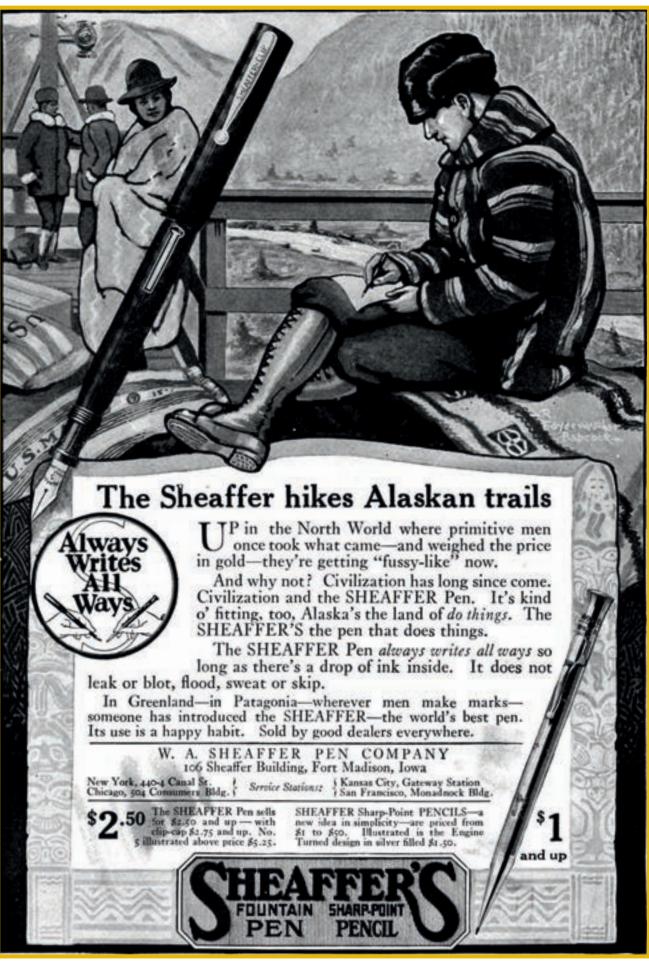
 Sheaffer Pen illustrated is No. 4-C, suith barel and clip of rolled gold
 \$1
 \$1

 Sheaffer Pen illustrated is No. 4-C, suith barel and clip of rolled gold
 \$1
 \$1

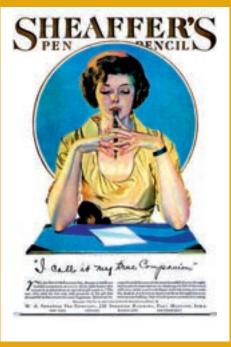
 Sheaffer Pen illustrated is No. 4-C, suith barel and clip of rolled gold
 \$1
 \$1

THE SHEAFFER Sharp-Point PENCIL is "as good as the pen." The pencil illustrated is known as the "Engine Turned" Design, No. BB sterling silver, \$3.00; CB, 20-year gold filled, \$3.50. Other designs from \$1.00 in nickel to \$40.00 in solid gold.

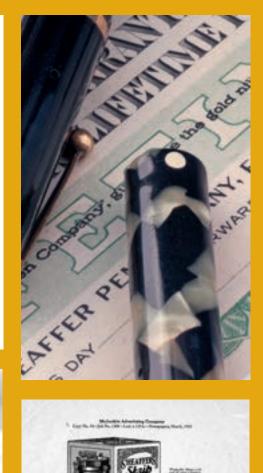
"Always writes all ways," "A never-forgotten gift" advert, 1919



"Always writes all ways," "Alaskan trails" advert, 1919















Crystal-clear has been the naccess of this great pen Barbar an depth of and the rel automation of the statement of the statement of the statement of the statement of the state of the statement of the statement of the state of the statement of the statement of the state of the statement of the statement of the state of the statement of the statement of the state of the statement of the statement of the state of the statement of the statement of the state of the statement of the statement of the state of the statement of the stat

SHEAFFERS







Sheaffer and the Roaring 20s

An Age of Pure Vitality

Only relatively few people credit the period following World War I with an upsurge of the arts and creative architecture, together with the emergence of gigantic corporations. Rather, the 1920s are commonly associated with the Wall Street Crash and the Great Depression, giving little or no importance to the energetic human creativity and inventiveness which blossomed during this period.

Literature gifts this decade with many epithets: *The Crazy Years*, *La Belle Epoque*, and *The Post-war Frenzy*, among others. In reality, however, it was a time when the spirit of freedom reverberated and astounded, a glad moment of the infant century which saw great changes in western mores and morals, as well as important technological and industrial innovations. Men of genius emerged: Albert Einstein, Berthold Brecht, Marcel Duchamp, Andre Breton and Pablo Neruda are just a few who come to mind.

On either side of the North Atlantic, two separate realities were emerging regarding a New Code of Behavior following "The War to End All Wars." It was the era of magnates, gangsters and worldwide immigration to the "Lands of Opportunity."

Meanwhile, in war-torn Europe, a brave vanguard of aesthetes generated new forms of visual art such as Art Deco and Surrealism. In Britain, the BBC began popular radio broadcasting in 1922. In the U.S., jazz assumed a cultural role. Commercial aviation took off when Charles Lindbergh completed the first solo Atlantic crossing in an airplane. Horses and carriages were seen less and less in city streets. Almost overnight, the first skyscrapers cast their jagged silhouettes in large cities. Internationally, clothing fashions changed radically. All the while, young and old danced the hours away to the syncopated beat of the *Charleston* and the mesmeric rhythm of the *Black Bottom*.

The movie industry became the new mass entertainment medium when in 1924 New York's Rivoli Theater aired the first public "talkie" movie, a romantic drama, *Love's Old Sweet Song*, directed by J. Searle Dawley and starring the lovely Una Merkel.

Pictorial magazines brought magic and mystery to millions of avid readers. *Esquire*, *The New Yorker* and *Vanity Fair* all began to emulate the contemporary innovations of the era.

Formalism and obsequiousness were out the window. In the words of the old ballad, *"The times they were a-changin."*

In 1928, Sheaffer stock was listed on the New York Stock Exchange. Manufacturing operations were underway in both Fort Madison and Kansas City. Sales and repair offices had been established in Chicago, San Francisco, and New York – as well as in Canada and England.

Art Deco and Innovation

During this early 20th century decade, ten years after the introduction of their first lever fill fountain pen, the W.A. Sheaffer Pen Company brought beautiful multi-colored pens to the marketplace. Their sophisticated appearance and advanced design, redolent of the Art Deco movement, swept away traditionally austere designs and colors in functional objects such as portable writing instruments. The Company had already achieved a reputable name for itself with the lever fill fountain pen, but fountain pens had remained a luxury for most people of that time.

However, in 1924, with the production of the beautiful and functional Jade Green series, Sheaffer again pioneered innovation in the field of writing instruments with the mass-production of cellulose



Gold filled and chased ringtop pencil with patent applied

"During this early 20th Century decade, the first multi-colored Sheaffer fountain pens were produced."

nitrate (celluloid) pens. This material was developed under the name *Radite*. (Hard rubber, used until 1924 by Sheaffer, was not only easily broken but precluded the use of color.)

This Radite-bodied pen initially appeared in a black color; then came the jade green version, followed by a complex filigree overlay – a pocket-sized gem of a pen, seemingly straight out of an Art Deco text. Later, Sheaffer introduced cherry red, bright coral red, black and pearl, and the rare royal blue (1928).

Other pen manufacturers were stunned by Sheaffer's bold marketing strategy: at a minimum \$8.75, the price was three times that of most competitive products. Still, Sheaffer touted it as a better investment and a better value than a less expensive pen. The Company backed their iconic and colorful *Radite* pen with a lifetime warranty. It proved to be a daring and successful move for Sheaffer. His new pen became a dependable everyday necessity for all, instead of a luxury item for the few.

In short, during this period, the Sheaffer Pen Company initiated changes in pen production that had other well-known penmakers scrambling to duplicate.

Toward the end of this decade, Sheaffer conceived another great pen – the *Balance* fountain pen, launched and patented in 1929. Boasting a streamlined shape, this model was specially balanced for writing ease. The concept was – and still is – unique.



Selection of 3 Balance writing instruments in ebonized pearl Radite, Gold filled and nickel trim







Clockwise:

Balance White Dot lever fill fountain pen in black and pearl marble with matching rod stock / White Dot guaranteed fountain pens with Sheaffer Lifetime warranty/ Vintage glass desk set with fishing scene and White Dot lever fill fountain pen

37 |||||



Balance-style celluloid ringtop golf pencils Clockwise from bottom: red veined silver gray marble, marine green marble, and black and pearl marble

The *Balance* came in a variety of color choices during production years. Many of the color choices were exceptional: green mottled, gray pearl with red veins, blue and black with white veins, rose glow striped and ebonized pearl.

In honor of this unique and commercially successful pen, the *Balance Lifetime* Senior was reborn in 1997 as a Limited Edition. This recreation of the rare original pen carried the famous *White Dot trademark* symbol as an inlay on the cap's crown.

Other major Sheaffer innovations to pendom in the Twenties included production of the first desk sets and the first spiral-type propel-repel pencil mechanism, capable of automatically expelling the "stub" of lead at the end of its forward movement – a feature still in use today with almost all spiral-type pencils.

Birth of the White Dot

The now-traditional White Dot was first applied to Sheaffer pens in 1924. The identifying mark regularly appears on the upper portion of the cap. This simple hallmark automatically draws the potential buyer's eye to the line of Sheaffer pens on display and proudly identifies Sheaffer quality when clipped in a jacket or shirt pocket.

The White Dot was first placed on the upper part of the cap on the new Senior celluloid pens. The location was later changed to the upper portion of the cap, just above the clip. (On the desktop pens, the White Dot was placed near the end of the barrel.)

The original purpose of the White Dot was to indicate that the pen carried a Lifetime Warranty. The first Sheaffer advertisements



Selection of gold filled and 14K engraved ringtop fountain pens with examples of chasing designs available



Balance cutaway pens showing the "inner workings"

from 1924 announced that the pens bearing the White Dot were "Unconditionally guaranteed to work for a lifetime." These ads were accompanied by a logo showing the White Dot ringed in color to draw attention to the symbol, with the slogan "Recognize the pen for a lifetime with this White Dot."

Ink or "Skrip"

Yet another Sheaffer product born in the "Roaring '20s" was a marvelous enduring invention: *Skrip* ink. This writing fluid was specially formulated to avoid problems of pen erosion caused by acid-based inks. The remarkable effect on the general public was that, shortly after its commercial introduction, buyers asked specifically for a bottle of "*Skrip*" instead of "ink." The bottles were glass and changed their shape and label design over the years; nevertheless, the requests remained, "*Skrip*, please," not just "ink."

The ingredients of *Skrip* writing fluid were so secret that suppliers shipped them by a code number, instead of the name of the material. Only a few persons in the Company's laboratory knew the formula.

Letters to the Company over the years even suggested that Skrip was used for more than simply filling a pen. For example, a plywood manufacturer, having discovered that red Skrip was ideal for marking his product, wanted to purchase it by the barrel. During WWII, when nylons were difficult to find, enterprising women found that brown Skrip, if painted skillfully on the back of the legs in the proper amount, could pass for the nylon's seams.

The consumer public saw that the combination of writing with a lever fill pen and Skrip was the best method to load ink safely without having to resort to a messy eyedropper and unwanted stains. It was a value-added advantage for both buyer and manufacturer.

All these innovations helped prepare the Sheaffer Pen Company to meet and weather the next decade – with the Great Depression looming.



Hand-engraved sterling silver pencils and one hand-enameled and lacquered gold filled metal pencil

Balance ebonized pearl lever fill pen with Feathertouch nib introduced in 1931







Sheaffer Limited edition Roaring 20's, (2008)

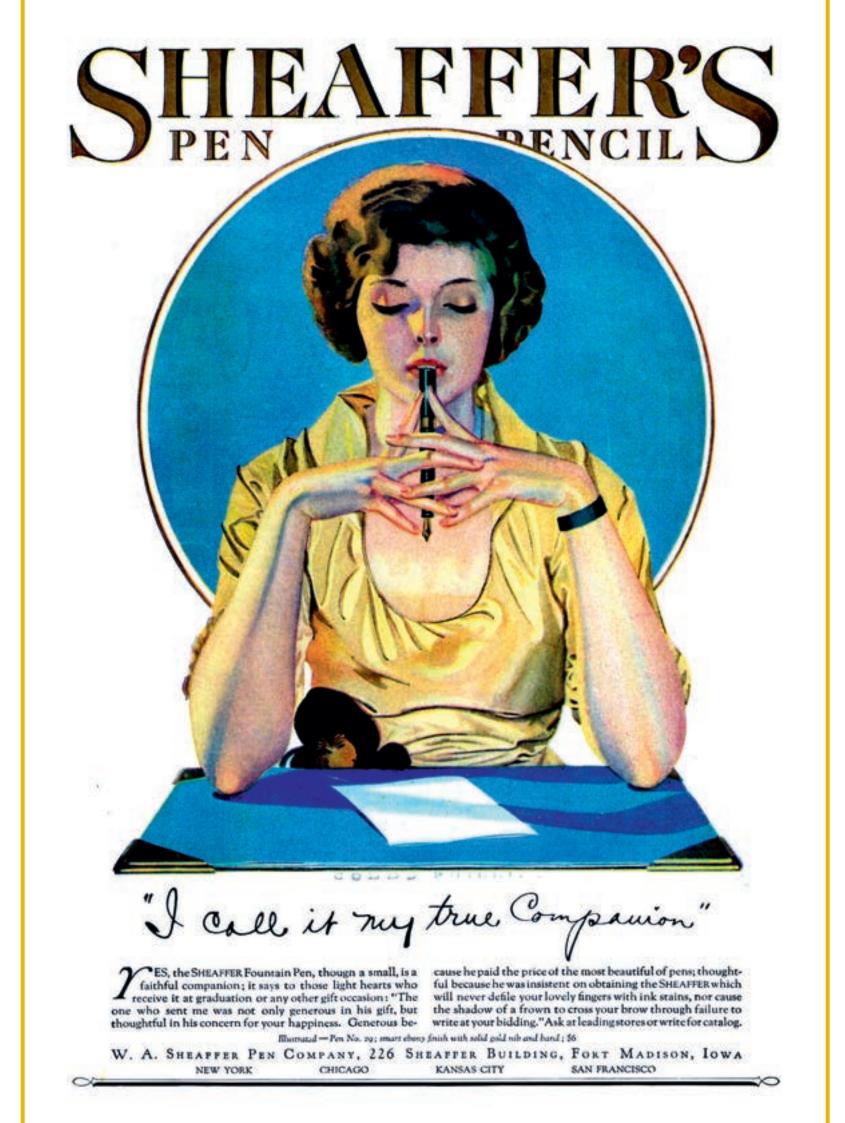
The Roaring 20's Pen

Sheaffer's Limited Edition Roaring 20's model (2008) paid tribute to the trends created and the advances made during that exciting "age of pure vitality" – all by means of a miniature mural covering the surface of the pen.

The engraved pictorial begins on the cap. At the right side of the clip is Walter Sheaffer who founded the firm in 1913 (as described in the previous chapter), using the then-novel method of a lever to compress and decompress a rubber ink sac inside the barrel of a pen. Below this figure is a family of new immigrants gazing at the Statue of Liberty in New York Harbor. Following is an image of the *Spirit of St. Louis*, piloted by Lindbergh on his solo trans-Atlantic flight. In an engraved film splice, we are reminded of the great advances made in the movie industry.

The *Roaring 20's* mural continues on the sterling silver barrel with several engravings evocative of the decade: the W. A. Sheaffer Pen Company manufacturing plant in Fort Madison; the word *JAZZ*, lettered in Art Deco style and a baseball player. Also included are images of a "flapper," symbolic of women's changing role in society as well as an engraving of the iconic Art Deco Chrysler Building. Just above that is a ticker tape image symbolizing the making and breaking of this prosperous and carefree decade.

The limited edition of this splendid pen model, consisting of 1913 items (1108 fountain pens and 805 roller balls) was produced in sterling silver, hallmarked by London's Goldsmiths Company. The nib is encrusted in 18K gold and plated with palladium. It is presented in a box of rich cherry wood. The fountain pen comes with a piston fill convertor to allow for filling from a bottle – staying true to a pen that marks the special era for which it is named.





Variety of Sheaffer Skrip containers including: 1929 hard rubber traveling Skrip, air-sealed and with hand-turned threads; V-Black Skrip used in WW II for photostatting; and Skrip Top-Well bottles (first introduced in 1933)



SHEAFFER

YAL BLUE

Skrip, successor to ink, makes all pens write better and Lifetime^e pen write best

SHEATERS

BLUE

If you believe that all writing fluids are alike, you don't know Skrip. Think—Skrip cannot clog your pen! Because of its guarded formula, Skrip remains forever fluid in pens, yet, dries quicker on paper. Skrip-filled pens write instantly and without stutter or blot. A joy to use! Buy two bottles—Washable Skrip, smooth and brilliant, for school and home (washes easily out of clothing), and fast-color Permanent Royal Blue Skrip for business. In a Sheaffer's Lifetime° pen, peer of writing instruments, Skrip forms the finest alliance of all. Try them, you'll wish you'd met them sooner! "Guaranteed unconditionally for your lifetime

At better stores everywhere

Reg. U.S. Pat. Of

FORT

ADISON, IOWA, U. S.A.

- San Francisco 199 Regent St.

W. A. SHEAFFER

Wellington, N. Z.

York





THE DECADE OF THE GREAT DEPRESSION

The 1930s ushered in a decade of economic and social turmoil along with grueling poverty and much introspection. This combination of circumstances found its greatest reward in meeting challenges and discovering opportunities. The Sheaffer Pen Company, for its part, managed to confront the crises of the Great Depression with new technology and design, keeping the Company profitable while numerous other companies, including many competitors, were forced to close.

This Post-World War I era affected the entire world. In the U.S., bankruptcies and the 1929 stock market collapse had such a devastating effect on labor that the economy was in grave peril. There were simply no jobs.

These difficult times generated such fear and angst in the general populace that, in 1938, when Orson Welles aired his Halloween radio program, an adaptation of H.G. Wells' *War of the Worlds*, listeners panicked, believing the "Martian invasion" was real.

As the new decade crept along, the banking system began to recover; industrial activity was regenerated; social and economic structures were revitalized, and employers believed they might be able, once again, to map out a viable future.

Even with all the general tumult of the Great Depression, this was a decade of great accomplishment. In the early 1930s, an American astronomer, C. W. Tombaugh, discovered a new planet in the solar system – Pluto. In 1934, a DuPont Company chemist invented a new synthetic fiber called Nylon. This fiber would revolutionize the textile industry and a number of other industries as well. The American movie industry promoted Technicolor and the use of color photography. This was the era of such epic films as *Gone With the Wind* (1937) and *The Wizard of Oz* (1939). *King Kong* (1933) dramatically featured the new Empire State Building – the tallest edifice in the world at the time.

The W.A.S.P. Clipper fountain pen

Opposite page: Examples of one of Sheaffer's inexpensive lines of fountain pens and pencils with rod stock not known to have been used



In architecture, New York's breathtaking Empire State Building was rivaled for size and beauty in 1937 by the magnificent Golden Gate Bridge, guarding San Francisco.

The fastest steam locomotive in the world was built in England. Operated by the London North Eastern Railway, No 4468 *Mallard* consistently hauled trains at over 100 mph. Also in England, the first radar was patented by Robert Watson-Watt. Germans Otto Hahn, Meitner Lise and Fritz Strassman achieved the first nuclear fission.

In the sphere of the arts, some famous (and historical) works appeared, marked by the desire to both denounce and echo the reality of a convulsed world. The Social Realist Movement appeared in the U.S. in the media of Dorotea Lange, Paul Cadmus and Russell Lee. Mexican Muralism, a new art genre, was created and popularized by Diego Rivera, Jose Clemente Orozco and David Alfaro Siqueiros.

Meanwhile the Art Deco Movement continued to broaden its forms, both in furnishings and luxury articles such as jewelry, wrist watches and writing instruments. "Although the famous *Balance* pen was created in 1929, it was not until the following year that it reached the market."

> Balance mechanical pencil in black / Demonstrator pencil Opposite page: Unusual vintage desk set with 3 Lifetime pens in gorgeous veined marble / Sheaffer was the first company to produce desk sets





Sheaffer Pens

It was Art Deco that would chart the design course for the Sheaffer Pen Company during this era, but Sheaffer had no intention of revising either its standard of quality or the successful marketing strategies that had become synonymous with its reputation.

Although the *Balance* pen was created in 1929, it was not until the following year that it reached the market. This spindle-shaped, well-balanced pen was elegant and quite sophisticated for its time; plus, it came in a variety of appealing colors – obviously a key attraction to buyers.

In 1931 Sheaffer launched a revolutionary nib known as the *Feathertouch*. Both sides of this nib could be used. One side would lay a medium-sized line; the other side would lay an extra-fine line. This was an extraordinary innovation for its time.

1934 saw the appearance of a pen totally different from the *Balance*. This was the *W.A.S.P. Clipper*, featuring a geometric design, somewhat longer and slimmer than its successful predecessor. Sheaffer also introduced a new ink filling mechanism in this pen. This was the *Vacuum-Fil*, which would be used on later models too.

A new Sheaffer propelling pencil with an extendable exposed eraser, the *Fineline*, appeared on the American market in 1938. The following year, the firm introduced a new "comb" type feed for its fountain pens.

It was evident during the first dark years of the '30s that Sheaffer worked tirelessly to build a new future for the Company. Engineers and chemists labored side by side to produce the innovative *Feathertouch* bi-directional nib, the Top-Well *Skrip* bottle, the suction-filling mechanism, the transparent viewable ink reservoir, the *Fineline* pencil and the line of *Para-Lastik* adhesives.

Another example of Sheaffer sub-brands: the Craig, named for the founder's son, Craig R. Sheaffer

52 |||||



Balance lever fill fountain pens and pencil in red veined silver gray marble Radite



Radite Balance 3-25 set and 3-25 Lady Balance in uncommon blue and black with white vein Lever fill Gold filled trim



Balance lever fill fountain pens and pencil in iconic Sheaffer Jade green with matching rod stock

Sheaffer Pen: A Community-Minded Employer

From the beginning, the W. A. Sheaffer Pen Company was heavily invested in its employees, their health, their families, and the well-being of the Fort Madison community.

The Company provided a well-outfitted Clubhouse and Park for its employees and their families. There were numerous Companysponsored athletic teams, picnics, dances and holiday parties. The Sheaffer Pen Company promoted employee involvement in all community activities, including, in later years, the Tri-State Rodeo and Junior Achievement. Sheaffer's was one of the first companies to introduce a profitsharing system for its employees.

There was an employee-management relations council (WASPCO), a retirement plan and an accident-prevention plan. (A safety report issued in 1963 stated that the Company's accident frequency rate was less than one-third the national average for similar industries.)

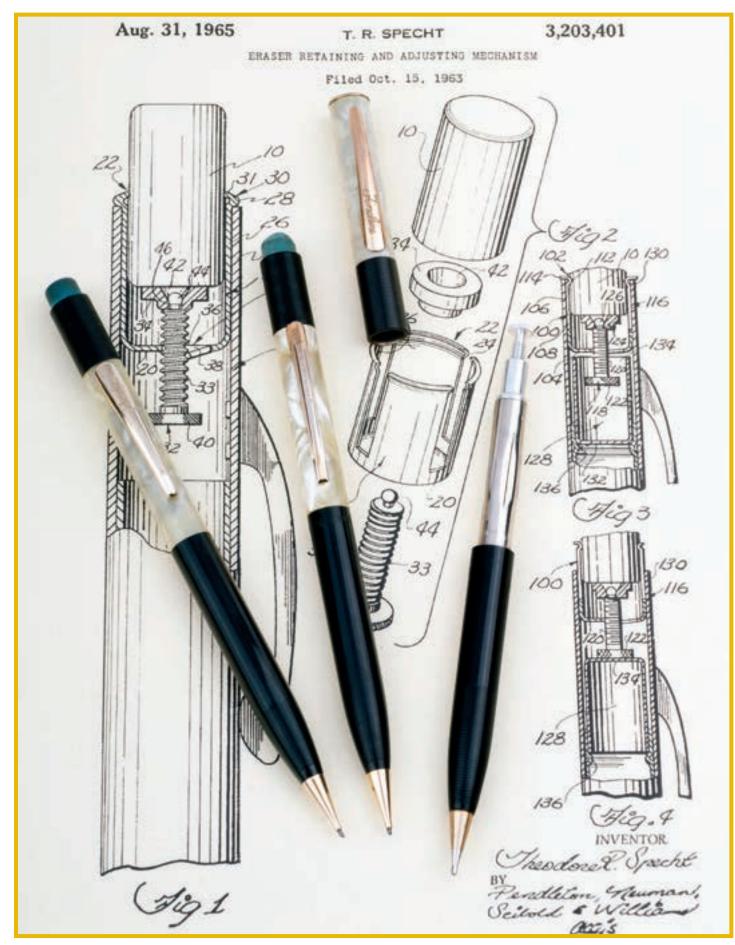
In 1938, W.A. Sheaffer, then in his seventies, transferred the firm's operational responsibility to his son Craig. As the new President of the Company, Craig R. Sheaffer would provide a seamless transition of innovative leadership into a new decade.



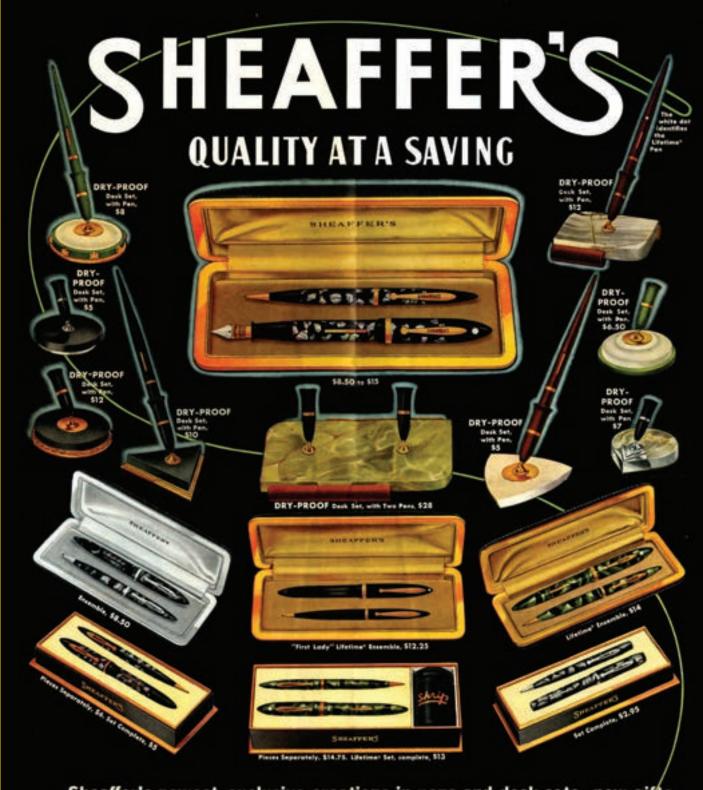
Prototypes and items not put into production



Balance White Dot fountain pens in brown and green stripes with an advert touting the "genuine Lifetime pen"



Inexpensive Fineline pencils with pearlized cap and exposed adjustable eraser with later patent for eraser mechanism (1965)



Sheaffer's newest, exclusive creations in pens and desk sets-new gifts never before given for Christmas:

...new Dry-Proof desk sets...First Lady pens...Lifetime "Visible" pens...and others, all beautifully cased and carrying pride of possession. These acknowledged masterpieces of the writing world are \$2.25 up. Special savings on matched ensembles.

W. A. SHEAFFER PEN CO., Fort Madison, Iowa, and Toronto, Canada.



Colorful die cut cardboard motion display demonstrates the ease of the Sheaffer One-Stroke Vacuum-Fil action





allen I

PRINTERS INK. May, 1941 Clipper "PLUS" GIFTS in, bezuditfallip bored, Witting indexests new maint. are because they are so arti-MANY promotional arrays full to earn horing converse antifunction because fory do not have "bullt-it" quality. Quality is advanted in Wang Fan County of Manuface. That applains the Manuface of Maxime Wasp Criepfine pencils using the new long, this heads --- The and SL rehall. Teleffe's a further "plas" to Weep Clapper - Costinuously since 1934, it has been nationally adver-Read in full pages in the Saturday Evening Post, Collier's and Ulterty. Ther contenents know It's good Looking for new identif Check the Woop Pen Company low and you'll find at loost one den Stat will fr into your promotional plane. WASP PEN CO., INC. Division of Sheaffar Per Fort Madison, Iowa, U.S.A.



THE NEW ERA

Printed in U. S. A.

GUARANTEE ON

The White Dot on the "TRIU.

This large cylindrical 14-K gold poin. as you live against everything except from the first user for whose benefit it i for any cause other than willful or accid Chicago, New York City or San Francisco out charge other than return postage and receive it, a point exchange will be made v ceived at factory or at branch office within

SHEAFFER'S SERVICE CC

The White Dot appears on all "TRIUMPH" per TIME* POINT. The complete pen is guaranteed ag ials and workmanship. An "exchange" charge will ing unusable parts of cap or holder which were no. tive if complete pen is returned-full charge will be parts. It inconvenient to call for pen in person, it will. O. D. unless sent in for you by an authorized Sheaffer

W. A. SHEAFFER PEN COMPANY

*Reg. U. S.

R'S NEW Lifetime POI

e LIFETIME* imprinted in the gold. It is guaranteed as long nfal or willful damage. This guarantee cannot be transferred during your life, this LIFETIME* POINT should need fixing e, return the complete pen to the factory or branch office in LIFE TIME* POINT will be repaired, adjusted or replaced with-If the LIFETIME* POINT does not suit your hand when you e other than postage and insurance if complete pen is re-

ON NEW TYPE "TRIUMPH" PEN

new LIFEre materreplacdefecssing

C.

President TADISON, IOWA, U. S. A.

7/45 H-95R

White Dot lever fill Triumph pen Gold filled trim Wrap-around Triumph nib First introduced in 1942, it was Sheaffer's NEW Lifetime nib

Every decade is marked by its outstanding historical events and the decade of the 1940s was certainly no exception. The U.S. entry into World War II had an impact on virtually every aspect of American society.

Since many famous fashion houses in Europe had been forced to close their studios, New York City gladly assumed the role as the new fashion center with a new "American look." Claire McCardell adopted fabrics not in demand by the military. Cotton denim, jersey, gingham and calico were functional and comfortable for everyday wear. *Rayon* was the new widely-accepted fabric of choice because of its versatility; it did not shrink or crease and could be produced in either light or heavy weights. Fabric designers substituted wool blends made of recycled wool and rayon in place of wool.

Film Noir, a film style that incorporated crime dramas with dark images was popular. *The Maltese Falcon* and *Casablanca* are classics from this period and helped launch the careers of legendary actors such as Humphrey Bogart and Ava Gardner.

Swing Music and the appearance of "The Voice" – Frank Sinatra, swayed the emotions of the age.





Sheaffer's New Era

Craig Sheaffer was now the head of the Sheaffer Pen Company, and while still firmly dedicated to the philosophy and counsel of his father, Walter, adopted a course of both restraint and renewal for the firm.

Despite the wartime difficulties of acquiring materials for pen production, Sheaffer successfully launched a new *Triumph* line of pens with a special sheath-type circular "wrap-around" nib with a welded mounting end spun onto a point holder.

In 1941, the decorative bands on all desk pens and pencils were discontinued to preserve raw materials.

In May 1942, the shortage of basic materials for the production of pens, coupled with the patriotic demands of the country, compelled the Company to manufacture war material at a former Fort Madison paper mill that had recently been acquired and renovated. Sheaffer's war efforts were promptly distinguished for its workers' skill and dedication to both quality and quantity. In 1944, the Sheaffer Pen Company was presented with its first prestigious *Army Navy "E" Award* in recognition of its excellent wartime performance. (*The Army Navy "E" Award* was presented to only four per cent of the companies doing war work at that time.) Seven employees, representing all other Company employees, accepted the token pins, presented before a crowd of 5,000 – 6,000 people.)

A Sheaffer pen salvaged from the USS Oklahoma, at the bottom of Pearl Harbor, was used by a Toledo, Ohio printing and paper company to inscribe special promotional material in its WW II Victory Bond sales drive. Each bond sold in this manner was accompanied with a decorative Christmas envelope, lettered with the recovered USS Oklahoma Sheaffer pen. Each envelope read: "So there'll always be a peaceful Christmas, My Victory Bond Gift to you."

Touchdown filler in a later production Sheaffer Skrip bottle demonstrating how the pneumatic filling system functioned / Round Fineline Skrip set "for use with any 2 oz. Top-well bottle of Skrip"

66 |||||





Selection of Tuckaway pens and pencils Available in a variety of styles and colors Also available in either Touchdown or Vacuum-Fil



Pens and pencils with military clips sat lower in a uniform pocket to meet military regulations. / 1,000,000th bomb fuse produced by the Sheaffer Pen Co. and dated July 9, 1943



During the war, the number of female employees increased steadily as the male employees were inducted into military service. By 1944, four hundred ninety workers had been called up – four of whom earned Gold Stars for bravery.

Unable to satisfy dealer orders for Sheaffer pens and pencils during this period, President Craig R. Sheaffer issued the following public statement: ". . Judged by all pre-war standards, the Sheaffer merchandise that will be available to the public in limited quantities in the months to come will be finer, more beautiful, and functionally better than any handwriting instruments we have hitherto manufactured. They will give the purchaser the most for his money. . . We hope that the discriminating will keep this in mind when a Sheaffer dealer, for lack of Sheaffer merchandise, offers a place on his 'reservation' list."

With World War II finally over in 1945, Craig spearheaded an intensive Company effort to regain the ground lost in the field of writing instruments. An ambitious strategy of renewed growth and expansion included the opening of two new plants in Quincy, Illinois and Mt. Pleasant, Iowa. The Fort Madison plant quickly returned to normal operations and an old button factory in the same city was purchased, remodeled and pressed into production. There were plans for a strong marketing campaign, sales drives worldwide and for new equipment.

A particularly significant improvement was the installation of equipment to mold pen caps and barrels. This molding procedure not only reduced production costs but also substantially improved the durability of the writing instruments.

Another writing milestone in the 1940s was the introduction of the ballpoint pen to the public. First invented in Europe and later developed in Argentina, this revolutionary writing instrument was also used in high-altitude aircraft, with the objective to reduce ink leakage. Following the war, the ballpoint was introduced to the mass consumer market, while still in the developmental stages, leaving much to be desired as a dependable writing instrument. However, this proved to be only a temporary stumbling block. The ballpoint pen was here to stay.

Army-Navy Excellence plaque with a selection of later writing units



From a double desk set: 1 of 2 matched Sheaffer fountain pens used to sign the United Nations Charter

"Sheaffer's first ballpoint pen was called '*RAI' Stratowriter* and was a streamlined, gold filled, button-actuated model."



Sheaffer's first ballpoint, a retractable gold-filled metal writing unit, was manufactured and sold in 1946 – the "*RAI" Stratowriter*. The *Stratowriter* used an oil based ink and a one millimeter writing ball.

An interesting detail from this era was the introduction of a miniature version of a Sheaffer pen – the *Tuckaway*, an obviously Art Decostyled line of pens, with a redesigned "stubby" clip (complying with military regulations requiring the pen to sit lower in the shirt pocket). The model numbers generally coincided with the suggested retail price. For example: *No 875* was \$8.75; *No 1000* was \$10.00; *No 1250* was \$12.50.

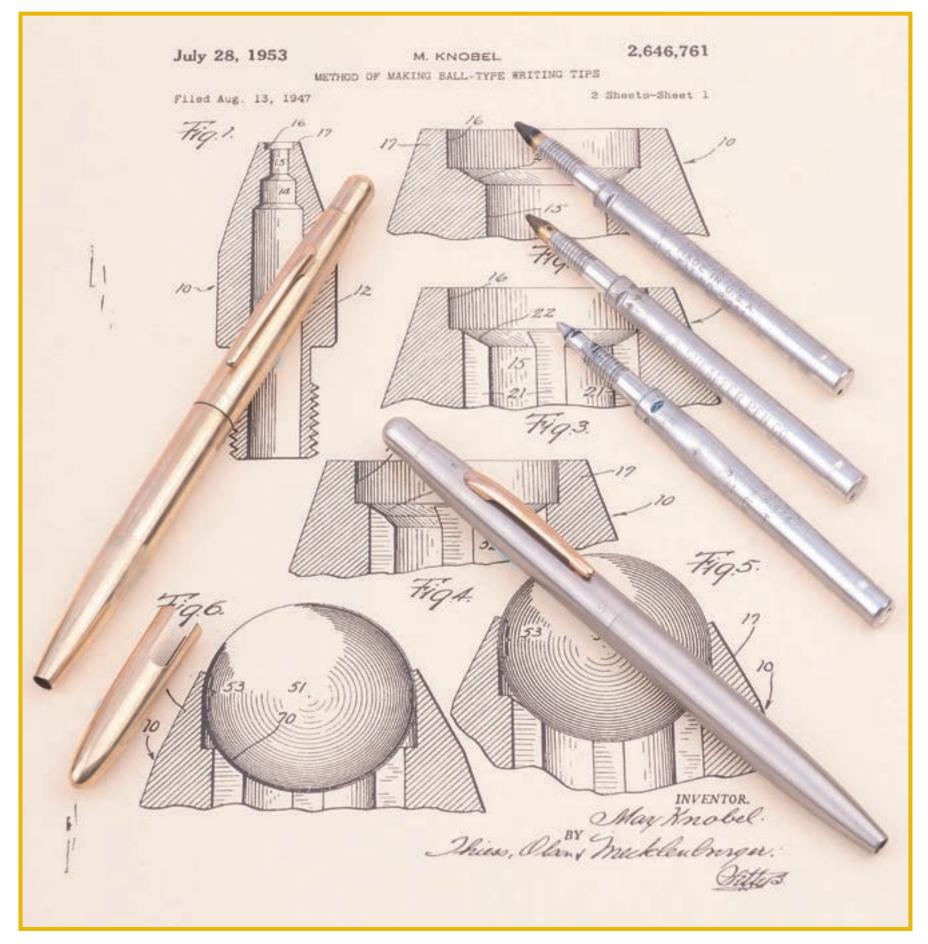
The post-war period is particularly notable for numerous new and successful Sheaffer launches including: *Masterpiece*, *Crest Lifetime*, *Premier*, *Statesman*, *Admiral*, *Milady*, *Sovereign*, *Lady Sheaffer*, *Craftsman*, and *Junior*.

The colorful synthetic materials, the combinations of precious metals and the novel Art Deco-based pen styles of this period still charm us today. When these aesthetic qualities were skillfully combined with the precision engineering so inexorably linked to the Sheaffer brand, they proved to be among the best and most collectible writing instruments of the 1940s.

Toward the end of the decade, Sheaffer once again surprised the writing instrument market with a quantum technological leap forward: the *Touchdown* ink-loading system.

This decade ended with a general belief that the future shone brighter and more promising than it had for a very long time.

Variety of fountain pens with two-tone 14K Triumph nibs and mechanical pencils



"RAI" Stratowriter - Sheaffer's first ballpoint pen Gold filled metal with a button twist retractable refill



Sheaffer Transitional Balance fountain pen, salvaged from the USS Oklahoma at the bottom of Pearl Harbor Shown with the 1,000,000th bomb fuse, produced by the W. A. Sheaffer Pen Company on July 9, 1943





Brown striped Sheaffer lever fill pen recovered from the wreckage of the USS Arizona – 18 months after it was sunk on December 7, 1941 Shown with bottle of WW II Sheaffer V-Black Skrip

A CALENCE CONTRACTOR DE LA CALENCE DE LA CAL The Handiest Writing Set !.. SHEAFFERS "TRIUMPH" TUCKAWAY in Skrif

BOOM OF THE

Skrip

V-BLACK Skup

one photographic as to the ma, the Source oversess - reproduced and delivered, Black photographs had and V-Back SCRP writes black activity black dark for V-Back SCRP in the 4-as. DOUBLE SUE-23s.

INTERS V

Utterly groceful ... streamlined balance tip to tip ... the "Triumph" Tuckaway -newest Lifetime for men or women-is designed to be carried safely in any position. Both the pen-and the matching Fineline pencil with special rounded tip to prevent jabbing into cloth linings-are clipless! ..., made to fit snugly and securely into shirt, trouser, coat or watch pockets-handbags, almost anywhere! And, men!... here's a tip for hat weather comfort and convenience! Carry this handiest writing set safely in trouser pockets when you're without your coat and vest!

Sheaffer makes implements of peace and war. The peacetime products, by their very nature, are much in demand in wartime, but are necessarily curtailed, along with all similar products of other companies, by WPS order. Therefore, they are rationed to dealers and by them to the public. About half as many are available now as in 1941. The men and women of Sheaffer who have been freed from pen and pencil production are hard at work on their war jobs. W. A. Sheaffer Pen Company, Fort Madison, Iowa; Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

Above: "TRUMPY" TUCKAWAY Lindows pen, \$12.50-pencil, \$4-for man or woman, without clip, carries safety is all positions in purse or pocket.

*All Addiese pens, identified by the White Dat, are unconditionally guaranteed for the life of the first user except against loss and willful domage—when serviced, it complete pen is returned, subject only to insurance, postage, handling charge—35c.

Listen be SHEATTER'S WORLD REWS PARADE with UPTON CLOSE NBC Complete Material - Sundays 2-15 P.M. EWT; 2-15 P.M. CWT; 1-15 P.M. N.WT; 12-15 P.M. P.M.7

6.98.20

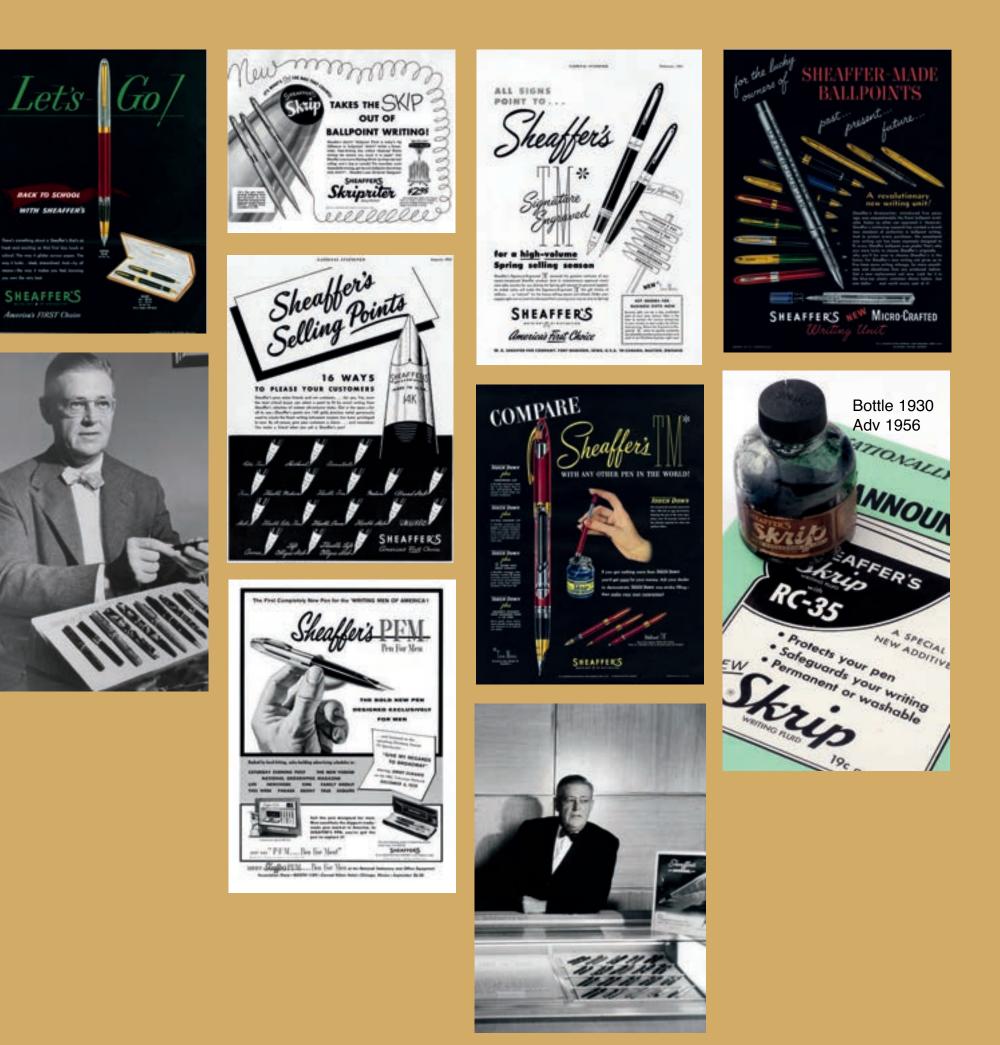
FINELINE LEADS

for your pencil-the

For your peech — the original strong smooth-writing finalise leads. Developed for Sheaffer by the Jas. Disse Gro tible. Co. Economy pockage, 25c, regular peckage, 15c.

ERS SHEP

Findement Res U.S. Parallel Tes In.





THE FABULOUS 50s





Sheaffer's Presence Worldwide

Following two decades of continuous efforts to overcome limitations and restrictions in the U.S., Americans in the 1950s enjoyed a general resurgence in the arts, the economy, technology, architecture, and fashion. This was the long awaited rebirth promptly coined "the American way of life."

Music experienced an exciting revolution. This was the age of "The King of Rock 'n Roll" – Elvis Presley and a number of others including: Bobby Darin, Pat Boone, Ray Charles and Chuck Berry, the likes of whom had virtually replaced the Big Band sound of the 40s.

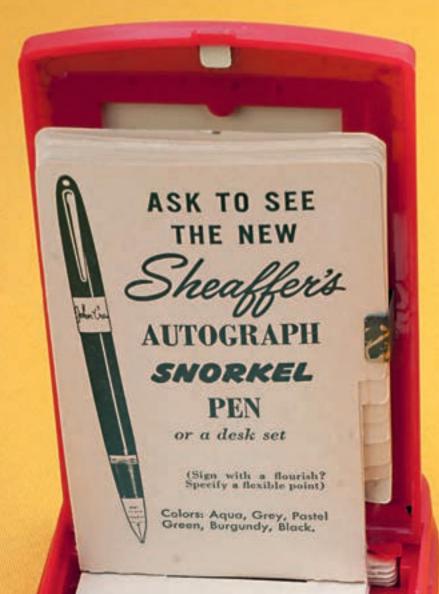
The movie industry introduced the "star system" in its studios, playing on the glamour of the leading actors and actresses rather than the story line itself. Following these storied idols provided the public with fanciful hope and enthusiasm that had been lost during the previous two decades.

On the other side of the Atlantic, a parallel process was transpiring. Obviously, the post-war advances in communication and the surging airline industry were major catalysts. These two developments, for instance, opened the door for Sheaffer to host its International Convention in Fort Madison in 1956. Representatives for the brand from seventy countries around the globe met and mingled for the first time. Sheaffer distributors from Asia, Africa, Europe, Latin America and Australia attended, as well as representatives from Canada and Mexico – Sheaffer had gone international.

Rare PFM (Pen For Men) Demonstrator Oversized snorkel with Sheaffer's exclusive inlaid 14K nib Gold filled trim PFM I-PFM II burgundy barrel / Salesman's "Select a pen for every purpose" aid aimed at sales of the Snorkel Autograph, Snorkel Sentinel and Snorkel Valiant Opposite page: Green PFM IV Rare PFM Demonstrator PFM I-PFM II burgundy barrel

80 |||||

per a de darie la voler, sesquelle leber Somme De Mile River lide ena ne dis Wix John na cesentement é d'il) it ieur Leber J'l · content ablais isi et a de clar Man E sennce avare ie et encona lien mi nandera mai vien tele at pauliex in did ieur (bert adite for se Cit ig ocivie quint enterar In prince DH 11 vasse. a agenir, a udill iste ui a valors tement quit des inot the quit hiller ranopor trole Seide Nin cembre Juin nte d. dite ax to Ditte the any lestime En 1de MAN ivierdia for MOL A la presen ieril. In love content 5%. isi et of deci Equence il senonceri ie et Encol main right precendre midemaie ditieur Guebert mi atouvaum à dite l'artie de Cinquantes



BUSINESSMAN

A businessman needs a pen to "represent" him in business ...

- · A handsome, proud pen
- · A pen that's clean and easy to fill
- · A pen that "gees" when touched to paper
- A pen that won't interrupt his busy work week for frequent filling
- A pen with his engraved signature just as he signs it

for a beautiful desk set with matching pencil and ballpoint for his desk)

DIAL "FEATURES" SECTION

In 1951, cognizant of the Company's history of technological achievements, and celebrating the construction of a new main state-of-the-art manufacturing plant, Craig Sheaffer decided to commemorate the occasion by sealing a time capsule in the wall of the lobby of the new building; the time capsule would be opened fifty years later. (In 2001, the capsule was duly opened. It contained a single pen set and a photograph of W.A. Sheaffer with his father, J. R. Sheaffer, standing in front of the family jewelry and music store in Bloomfield, lowa – prior to W. A. moving to Fort Madison.) For Craig Sheaffer, these items represented the firm's heritage and the steady, successful course the Company had pursued to 1951. The items also prodded the Company to hold fast to its original tradition of precision engineering, coupled with innovation, dependability, and artistic form.

All the positive indicators at the outset of this decade generated a framework of enthusiasm and stability in the Sheaffer Pen Company. The Sheaffer models produced during the 1950s reflect the feeling of optimism in the country's economic growth and the exuberance of the consumer. The advances in technology and the aesthetic explosion of Art Deco in architecture and industrial design created an additional impact.

In 1951, the fifty-millionth Sheaffer pen rolled off the assembly line to meet the burgeoning world market demand for high quality writing instruments. This fifty-millionth pen, a symbol of the progress possible when management and employees worked together, was presented to the factory employee with the most seniority: a woman who had first started working at Sheaffer in 1916. She had seen phenomenal changes over the previous thirty-five years; hard rubber and lathe-turned caps and barrels were now plastic and injection molded. The Company's sales volume had increased over one hundred times what it had been in 1916. The new \$3,000,000 plant, ready for production in 1952, was designed to produce the best and the finest

Salesman's "Select a pen for every purpose" aid, open to "Sheaffer's Autograph Snorkel Pen" Opposite page: Lady Sheaffer fountain pens and pencils, first introduced in 1959

82







Sheaffer writing units ever, while at the same time providing a safe, healthy, and pleasant work environment for its employees.

Piggy-backing on the *Touchdown* filling mechanism developed and introduced in the previous decade, Sheaffer announced its incredibly innovative *Snorkel* pen line in 1952. The *Snorkel*, named after a submarine periscope tube, incorporated the Touchdown filling mechanism with an extensible filling tube to eliminate immersing the point and feed when filling. (First-year *Snorkels* boasted a gold filling tube and are a "must have" for serious pen collectors.) Clear plastic *Snorkel* demonstrator models were frequently used by Sheaffer representatives to demonstrate the new *Snorkel* technology to customers. The innovative mechanism defied pen-filling logic as the pen filled on the downstroke. *Snorkels* can be found with both conventional and *Triumph* nibs in both 14K gold and palladium.

The Lady Sheaffer, introduced in 1958, was designed especially for women as a fashion accessory. The model had the alreadypopular cartridge filling system, but was quite revolutionary in its styling. It was available in a wide variety of colors, finishes and trims. The clipless model could be stowed safely in its own pouch in a lady's purse.

The iconic and highly collectible *PFM (Pen For Men)* was developed and introduced in 1959. This large diameter pen was the first fountain pen ever to have an "inlaid" nib molded directly into the gripping section. The *PFM* is strikingly innovative in appearance, while incorporating the *Touchdown* mechanism and extensible filling tube for a clean, easy filling process.

For the Sheaffer Pen Company, the 1950s proved to be a decade of innovation, growth and stability in a global market.

Selection of various Fineline Division writing instruments / Lady Sheaffer clipless fountain pens (3 shown of many patterns) Original finishes designed for women Cartridge fill Opposite page: Snorkel Valiant cutaway in pastel green with 1st year snorkel tube White Dot, gold filled trim and wide cap band

84 ||||| Pastel colors – so typical of Art Deco in architecture and High Fashion – can be seen on the Sheaffer "Valiant Snorkel" and the "Sentinel Snorkel."



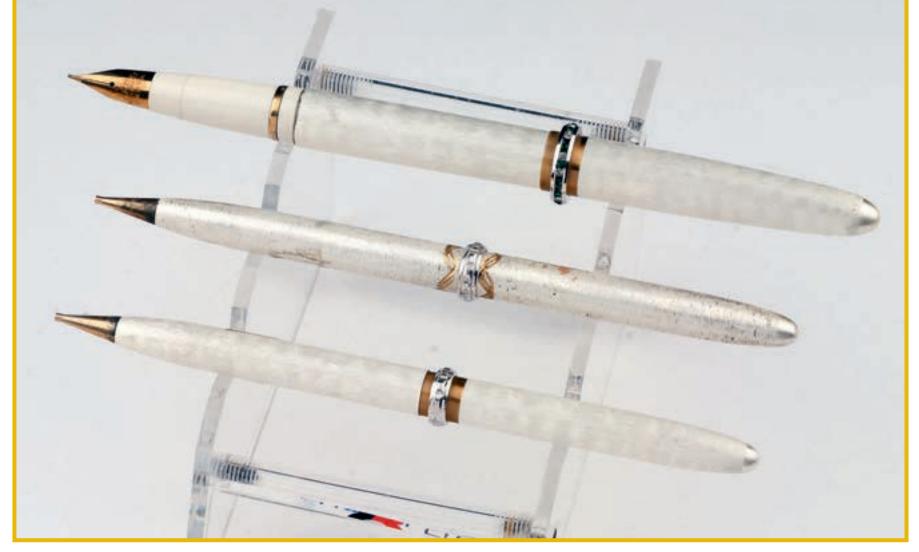
2 Statesman Snorkel fountain pens Gold filled trim Palladium silver Triumph nibs 2 TM (Thin Model) pencils Clockwise: Buckskin, Fiesta Red, Pastel Blue, Sage Green



Lady Sheaffer Skripsert Fountain pens Note the later Lady Sheaffer nib.



4 of the 19 Lady Sheaffer Skripsert designs available



3 Lady Sheaffer Skripsert instruments, each with a different jewel-design cap end Cartridge fill

Black PFM III





"Selling points" advert, 1951



PFM Snorkel demonstrator in clear plastic with Sheaffer's first 14K inlaid nib Gold filled trim PFM advert / Opposite page: Valiant TM advert, 1952

COMPARE

Тоисн Down plus

INNERSPRING CLIP A Sheaffer exclusivel Holds out to any fabric, thick or hin. Self-odjusting, Won't pread or bend under any word or bend under any

Тоисн Down plus

AIR-SEAL HUMIDOR CAP A Sheaffer exclusive! Cop Istawn on bornel, enclosing opiet in airtight chambler. Point stops most, ready-towrite. A positive seal not found in less efficient, sliptope cops.

TOUCH DOWN

DESIGN WITH GREAT CAPACITY Sheaffer exclusivel New immer, timmer II design ravides perfect balance is the hand, yet Touchdown yes large fluid capacity escurse it fills bries fait

TOUCH DOWN

plus SHEAFFER'S EXCLUSIVE OINT RASHIONED FROM A 14K RING

More gold, more value, nore smooth writing pleasure. Ground in 16 individual styles.

THIN MODEL

WITH ANY OTHER PEN IN THE WORLD!

heaffers

TOUCH DOWN

*

The sensational one-shot pneumotic filter. Fills full on <u>one</u> downstrake, cleaning the pen in the same operation, Just 10 seconds instead of the minutes required for other less positive filters.

If you got nothing more than TOUCH DOWN you'd get <u>more</u> for your money. Ask your dealer to demonstrate TOUCH DOWN one-stroke filling then <u>make</u> your own comparison!

Valiant IV One of the famous "White Der" femily. There is a Sheether's Fam to Br every hand and budget



W. S. BREATER FOR EDISFART, STAT MATCHIN, 1998, U.S.A. IN CAMARA MALTON, DOCUMENT





THE SWIGIN' 60s

902 Lad Sheaj Long Clip With ip With work sheatt 22042 Long Clip With Dot 500 Intro 6/68

Profound Changes Worldwide

Curvaceous screen idol Marilyn Monroe died tragically in this decade and a group of young musicians – The Beatles – were discovered, with their distinctive "Liverpool Sound." "Beatlemania" and London's Carnaby Street fashions dominated nearly every country in the world.

The 1960s were indelibly marked with turbulent events. This was the decade of the Vietnam War, Mao Tse-Tung's Cultural Revolution, the deaths of John Fitzgerald Kennedy, Martin Luther King, and "Che" Guevara in Bolivia. Fidel Castro's Cuba allied itself with Khruschev's U.S.S.R.

While the world was experiencing profound geo-political transformations, humankind was looking up at the stars with increased interest. It was not enough to study the Universe through dusty old books. The first photographs of Earth were snapped by Russian satellites; then, shortly thereafter by the U.S. satellite, *Tiros I*, which transmitted the first images of Earth taken from space for all to see. The Space Race between the U.S. and the U.S.S.R. during this period heated to a frenetic pace, with both countries competing to be first in space technology and astronaut achievements.

A most spectacular feat took place on July 20, 1969 when two American astronauts – Neil Armstrong and "Buzz" Aldrin, landed the lunar module on the surface of the moon while a third crew member, Michael Collins, circled the Command vehicle for some twenty-two hours awaiting their return from the momentous exploration. Armstrong, upon stepping out of the Module onto the moon's surface, uttered the phrase that was heard around the world, "That's one small step for a man, one giant leap for mankind."

Production inventory identification tags for Lady Sheaffer fountain pens Opposite page: Black and chrome cartridge fountain pens: 1 with conventional nib and 1 with bottle-nosed nib

areiner ence il benon mand nsenn (0)M vaul Leno Dolive ento 01 M meber quinte ngue artie de (welle. ci1 0,100 a N nt d M tal 01 resen euxtr To Dece Ne NON ax ont cent wiel de nati CM 1 En Corice oh 10 quence, la OA eni ens bott N >N



The Hippie Movement sprang up, and its social and cultural expression, its "Flower Power," would endure throughout the decade. The year 1969 saw the wildly memorable Woodstock concert in New York State, an event that made a lasting impression on an entire generation of young people because the decade was, after all, the decade of youth – of their rebelliousness and their hope in those troubled times.

Sheaffer Celebrates 50 Years

The 1960s were important years for Sheaffer also. In 1963, the W.A. Sheaffer Pen Company celebrated its 50th Anniversary. The gala event was attended by a number of celebrities who lauded the courageous leadership and foresight of Walter A. Sheaffer and his son, Craig. In commemoration of this special anniversary, Sheaffer launched a new *Lifetime* pen, the first since 1947. During the 1960s, a number of circumstances dictated a change in the course of the Company.

Early in the decade, Craig Sheaffer died, leaving behind a sense of great loss within the Company. Walter Sheaffer II was the first to succeed Craig as President. Then, in 1964, Walter II was named Chief of the Governing Committee; and for the first time in the history of the Company, a President from outside the Sheaffer family was named – John Keenan. Two years later, in 1966, following months of negotiations, Sheaffer's stockholders voted to sell the brand to Textron, Inc. – a corporation based in Providence, Rhode Island that produced and marketed a variety of consumer goods. As a part of the Textron organization, Sheaffer was one of twenty-five operational divisions and companies producing and selling well-known consumer products.

Solid brass base with agate inset P30 Electroplated fountain pen with 14K nib - Part of Connaisseur series

Opposite page: Sheaffer simulated pewter and green leather desk ensemble -Ballpoint pen and ashtray / Solid walnut, orange Art Deco desk base and matching ball point







In 1961, the Company introduced a retractable ballpoint pen with a Safeguard actuating mechanism on the clip itself. This ingenious innovation made it impossible to clip the pen in a shirt or jacket pocket when the writing tip was extended. The "reminder clip" thus prevented unwanted ink stains.

Another success during this decade was the series of eight desk sets custom-designed for Sheaffer by Lenox, world-famous maker of fine china. Sheaffer completely redesigned the *Skripsert* pen for this series, which is highly valued by pen collectors today.

Other significant examples of Sheaffer technological research and development in writing instruments during this period, included the *Smooth Squeak* color markers which ensured the user a steady, consistent line without gaps; the *Guys and Dolls* line, a large diameter colorful pen with flat cap and barrel ends; the *PUT-ABLE* desk set with adhesive base that could be securely applied to almost any surface anywhere. The first pen in the *Vintage* line was also born during this decade. Interestingly, this pen recreated the early writing instruments by W. A. Sheaffer at the start of the 20th Century. Sheaffer's Research and Development team developed a "convertor" for use in cartridge pens, thus adding a self-filling option.

Special *Snorkel* desk sets were designed for the Lincoln Historical Associates. Each contained an authentic piece of original brick from Abraham Lincoln's Springfield, Illinois home, purchased by the State of Illinois in 1954. The best pieces were treated with a preservative before mounting them on a desk base. Former U. S. President Richard Nixon was one of the owners of these prized desk sets.

In this decade, Sheaffer's traditional role of Research and Development was boosted by an R & D expansion and related staff training. Technological advances and a thirst for new products by

Square Lenox china base with Lady Sheaffer desk pen

Opposite page: Cartridge fountain pens in bright colors / Chrome and black pencil

oren emanoen nen ODALL Levi touvaul cen h ante Livres his al quinters ur M ellesfin u antio -P Eltara Mille anovo embro NOTA OTI onti 0 1 ibrel ian ()de am in rain 01 Cese, 10) 1 Pr feber ON DCO a lieur n la il seno larc enc or ot encouse MIDO ien preter ni a toul ebert in Chil 1 MARO



consumers were familiar factors that Sheaffer had always dealt with well. Intent on demonstrating that its historical ability to produce quality, well-designed writing instruments was alive and flourishing, the Sheaffer Pen Company, now a division of Textron, Inc., was ready to meet the challenge.

The same Sheaffer tradition of creating modern, state-of-the-art writing instruments, while respecting the history that identified the brand, would continue to be perpetuated during the 1970s when pen design would once again take center stage. . .

Guys & Dolls line of large diameter pens with flat ends Similar in design to much earlier Lifetime pens Precursor to NoNonsense line

Opposite page: Sheaffer Lenox china desk set Shell-shaped base Fountain pen



"Another Sheaffer novelty in this decade and the next includes a series of desk sets with fine Lenox porcelain china bases."





"Reminder clip" ballpoint pens Left: with perpetual calendar Right: with White Dot



newspaper or a student facing a Monday morning exam. Sheaffer tips its \$1.95 Cartridge Pen with precious metal the kind of smooth writing tip formerly found only in luxury pens costing much more.

Fill this pen anywhere. Just drop a leakproof cartridge of Skrip writing fluid into the barrel. You're back in business. <u>Without</u> blue thumbs. Without messy ink bottles.

Isn't it nice to know that you can buy this pen for only \$1.95? Other fine Sheaffer pens \$1.00 and up. Give yourself Sheaffer's \$4.95 set! This handsome, gift-boxed twosome teams up Sheaffer's popular \$2.95 Cartridge Pen with a matching Sheaffer pencil. Besides, you get four free Skr/p cartridges, the only cartridges that coax a top performance from your pen every time.

Go ahead! Be good to yourself! Try a Sheaffer Twosome!

0.1964, W.A.S.P. Co.

your assurance of the best



Advert: Sheaffer writing accessories



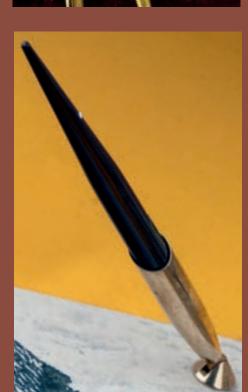










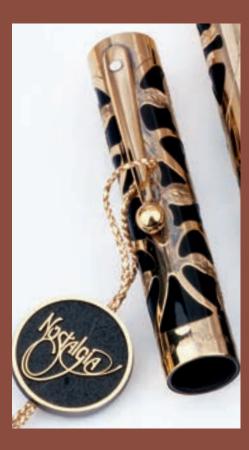


Lady

PRESSIONS

SHEAFFER •

E







THE DAZZLING 70s



Illi style desk base and bookends Distinctive sculptured stone base, designed by noted painter and sculptor, Rodney Winfield White Dot fountain pen





Modernism Peaks

Although the Modernity Movement was conceived earlier in the 20th Century as artistic, musical, literary, and architectural, it was only in the 70s that the design of each object manifested itself in both private and public spaces.

In practically every aspect of modern life, cosmopolitan visual aesthetics swept in a new wave of change in the 1970s with respect to shapes, styles, colors and materials (like plastic and lightweight alloys).

Pop Art and Minimalism – the last two artistic movements to be considered in Modernism – began to shoulder aside Art Deco that had held sway in the modern aesthetic scene for quite some time. Andy Warhol, with his flamboyant flair for pop artwork, became an icon of the period.

Young people danced to *Disco, Symphonic and Melodic Rock* with themes based on medieval tunes and harmonies. Even old hymns were rejuvenated and syncopated. Rhythms from the Caribbean and Brazil, such as the *Lambada*, *Calypso and Bossa Nova* were popularized. The Argentine *Tango* became a familiar sound in the U.S., Europe, and even Japan.

Many moviegoers believe that the 70s produced some of the best films ever. Among the most remarkable are Woody Allen's *Manhattan*, the science-fiction *Star Wars* series. Audiences around the globe thrilled to *Rocky*, *Apocalypse Now*, and the great musical movie *All That Jazz*. Not to be forgotten either are A Clockwork Orange, *The Godfather*, *Straw Dogs*, and *Carrie*.

Opposite page: The Targa line offered more than seventy different finishes including brushed steel, engraved sterling and solid gold. Available in regular Targa and slim Targa Fountain pens with inlaid nibs The Targa line also included ball points, markers, roller balls and pencils. Medical science made great strides in both technology and nuclear medicine. Non-invasive imagery such as Ultrasound made it possible to diagnose various illnesses and conditions in the human body. In 1972, the first computer-assisted tomography was clinically tested in the U.S. and Great Britain. The first successful Magnetic Resonance examinations in humans were performed in 1977 by an American doctor, Raymond Vahan Damadian. Today, these revolutionary 1970s medical breakthroughs are commonly utilized the world over.

Major developments, notably in computers and other electronic devices, supported miniaturization – thus reducing cost. This was due primarily to the introduction of micro-circuitry and the use of silicon chips to form integrated electrical circuits. A significant end result was the disappearance of Processing Centers for large companies and the appearance of desktop computers in small businesses and private homes.

Yet another breakthrough in this dazzling decade came with an Anglo-French venture: the supersonic *Concorde*. Flying at stratospheric heights, this modernistic airplane made it possible to connect people in Europe and North America in a mere three hours and forty minutes.

NASA's Space Program continued to flourish with photographic fly-bys to Venus, Mars, Mercury, Jupiter and Saturn. In 1975, astronauts from the U.S. and the U.S.S.R. rendezvoused in Space.



Sheaffer Targa 1005 fountain pens in Classic and Slim diameters (1981)

Sheaffer Targa 1000 fountain pen and ballpoint Chrome plate





Targa regular and slim fountain pens in highly desirable metal finishes Note the factory tag on the 1005 model



Beautiful polished agate AG40 double desk set



Petrified wood base with B5 ballpoint pen



Sheaffer Special Limited Edition desk set, commissioned from Royal Doulton 5,000 pieces White Dot, cartridge fill fountain pen Handmade, hand decorated

porcelain desk set in original presentation box



Close up: Sheaffer Special Limited Edition desk set, commissioned from Royal Doulton



"Sheaffer marketed the retro-designed Nostalgia – a high-quality filigree pen, reminiscent of the 1920s - originally available in sterling silver and gold."

Nostalgia and Innovation at Sheaffer

In 1970, in keeping with the celebration of producing fine writing instruments for more than sixty years, Sheaffer marketed the retro-designed *Nostalgia* – a high-quality filigree pen, reminiscent of the 1920s – originally available in sterling silver and gold models. Both models featured a 14K gold nib. When George H. Walker Bush was inaugurated the 41st President of the United States in 1989, a friend presented him with a Sheaffer sterling silver *Nostalgia* fountain pen engraved with his initials: G.H.W.B.

After a decade of intensive research and design in the '60s, Sheaffer in the '70s was ready to meet public demand for hi-tech, visuallypleasing products among writing instruments. In high contrast to the *Nostalgia*, Sheaffer created the modern *Targa* line of pens – an absolutely new minimalist design that incorporated a highly-functional finish. The *Targa* fountain pen with its inlaid nib (as originally introduced in the *PFM*) was first launched in brushed steel in 1976.

The 1970s *Targa* Collection marked a dramatic change in Sheaffer's pen design: from spindle-shape to absolute geometry; from heavy to delicate; from dark hues to bold and bright – over seventy different finishes in all. Even the heretofore iconic Sheaffer clip was redesigned for the *Targa* Collection – replaced with a unique and very attractive slotted clip bearing the quintessential Sheaffer White Dot.

Among the notable models was the *Targa* 1000, a chrome-plated pen boasting a lined pattern, chrome trim and a steel nib available in

XF, F, M, B, and S point grades. Sheaffer also produced a *Targa* 1000 ball point. The *Targa* 1005 was a later gold-plated model with a similar lined pattern and gold clip. As with the Model Number 1000, all point grades were available. Model 1024 in sterling silver had vertical-line engraving and chrome-plated trim. The *1097 Targa Masterpiece*, produced in France in 1982, was an 18K solid gold pen with "basketweave" engraving. The "basketweave" design was the second and most popular of the *Targa Masterpiece* designs.

In March 1976, the Company founded by Walter A. Sheaffer merged with the Eaton Paper Company in Pittsfield, Massachusetts. Eaton, a Division of the Textron Corporation, was a well-known brand in the paper industry, founded in the previous century. It produced a top-grade line of products for domestic and corporate use: fine stationery, file covers, personal diaries, calendars and accounts books plus myriad other printed materials for offices and schools. Sheaffer Eaton moved corporate headquarters to Pittsfield.

Besides maintaining its home office and a manufacturing plant in Pittsfield, the Sheaffer Eaton Division had production sites in Fort Madison, Iowa; Pawpaw, Michigan; and McMinnville, Tennessee. Additionally, Sheaffer Eaton secured foreign licenses and opened a number of offices and plants outside the U.S.

The 1970s was an era when Modernity was "king" and Sheaffer Eaton royally hit the mark with its quality, aesthetically-pleasing writing instruments.













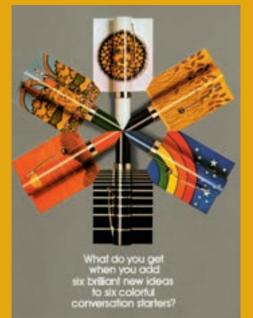
SHEAFFER.

SHEAFFER.











CHANGING TIMES IN THE ELECTRONIC ERA



Opposite page: TRZ fountain pens with TRZ progressive nib die The TRZ was introduced first only as a ball point and later transitioned to a foun-tain pen and roller ball

In the 80s, the word "technology" came to be widely associated with all the new consumer gadgets appearing on the mass market. A seemingly endless stream of electrical and electronic products was considered "indispensable" in both the home and the office. Personal computers, microwave ovens, VHS movie cameras, the Walkman and the Fax machine are only a few such gadgets. These handy, highlyappreciated objects brought with them the advantage of immediacy, practicality, and independent action – apart from the fact that they were also viewed as status symbols. Scientists and engineers achieved major breakthroughs in this cybernetic race and managed to insert the microchip into the consumer goods market. Video games appeared in the 1980s as a new digital culture. Today the digital culture has grown exponentially to provide a new way of learning, of interaction, of thinking, of entertaining, of distracting...

"Contemporary" art appeared on the scene – not as a school or movement as such, but more of a trend, not directly connected to aesthetics. Contemporary art, music and dance became familiar modes of self-expression. The age can best be described as purposeful and revisionist – and noticeably free from academicism.

In the mid-80s, the relationship between the two world superpowers (the U.S. and the U.S.S.R.) warmed considerably, largely due to the policies known in the West as Glastnost (transparency of leadership in the public sector) and *Peristroika* (political, social and economic restructuring). The most telling symbol of this breakthrough between the two great powers was the tearing down of the Berlin Wall in 1989, signaling the end of "the Iron Curtain" which had divided Europe since the end of WW II. Moving forward, many companies including Sheaffer would be able to tap into new markets thanks to this momentous occurrence.

Another noteworthy development in the 80s was the appearance of multi-media conglomerates. The giant television network CNN made its debut as an overriding news and entertainment medium – airing "live" on all of the continents of the world.



Crest line Modeled after the iconic Triumph with conical style nib Available in laque, nova laque, opalite and metal finishes, including 23K gold electroplate, palladium and sterling silver



Winds of Change for Sheaffer

During this decade's early years, Sheaffer Eaton R & D engineers continued to update and improve its line of writing instruments. A notable contemporary design trend for a medium-priced line appeared in 1981 under the name *TRZ*. The following year, an innovative propelling pencil featuring continuous feed and a push-button mechanism was introduced.

At the same time, new facilities were designed with the express purpose of applying the very popular writing instrument finishes in colorful lacquer and enamel. Sheaffer's "Laqué" writing instruments were finished with seven individually buffed coats of lacquer. A "clean room" was designed for the Fort Madison plant to perform lacquering operations that had previously been overseas. The room contained high efficiency filters to keep out lint and dust, circulating fans, epoxy-sealed walls and floors, lint-free caps and smocks for workers, and a special mat at the entrance to trap dirt and dust on the shoes of those entering. All parts entering the "clean room" were subjected to an "air shower." Such was Sheaffer's mission to produce the perfect final finish on each writing instrument in the Laqué line.

The multi-colored *Kaleidoscope* line was expanded during the 80s with contemporary comic personalities as well as with a new mix of brilliant colors and pastel shades.

In 1987, the Company introduced a new line of pens with an inno-

vative grip – the *Delta Grip*. This all-important part of the pen's body was carefully designed with three grooved surfaces, each separated by smooth curves, for comfort and ease of writing.

To comply with changes in the firm's strategic objectives, Textron sold its Sheaffer Eaton Division in the summer of 1987 to Gefinor U.S.A., Inc., a branch of a Luxembourg investment bank, based in Geneva, Switzerland.

The Division was reorganized under Delaware law as a new company under the name Sheaffer Eaton, Inc. International offices were also reorganized as subsidiaries or branches of Sheaffer Eaton, Inc.

In January 1989, Sheaffer Eaton, Inc. moved its home office and its plant administration offices to the Crownmark Plant in Lincoln, Rhode Island. (The Sheaffer offices had been temporarily based in Lenox, Massachusetts during a brief period in 1988.) That same year Sheaffer launched its famous *Targa* pen in a brass finish model, the *Targa* 1020 Imperial Brass.

The new Sheaffer *Crest* line was first reintroduced in England in 1989 in four different models. The line was later moved to the U.S. where production continued well into the 90s.

At the end of the 1980s, Sheaffer Eaton, Inc. was positioned to successfully meet the promise and challenge of the final decade of the 20th Century.



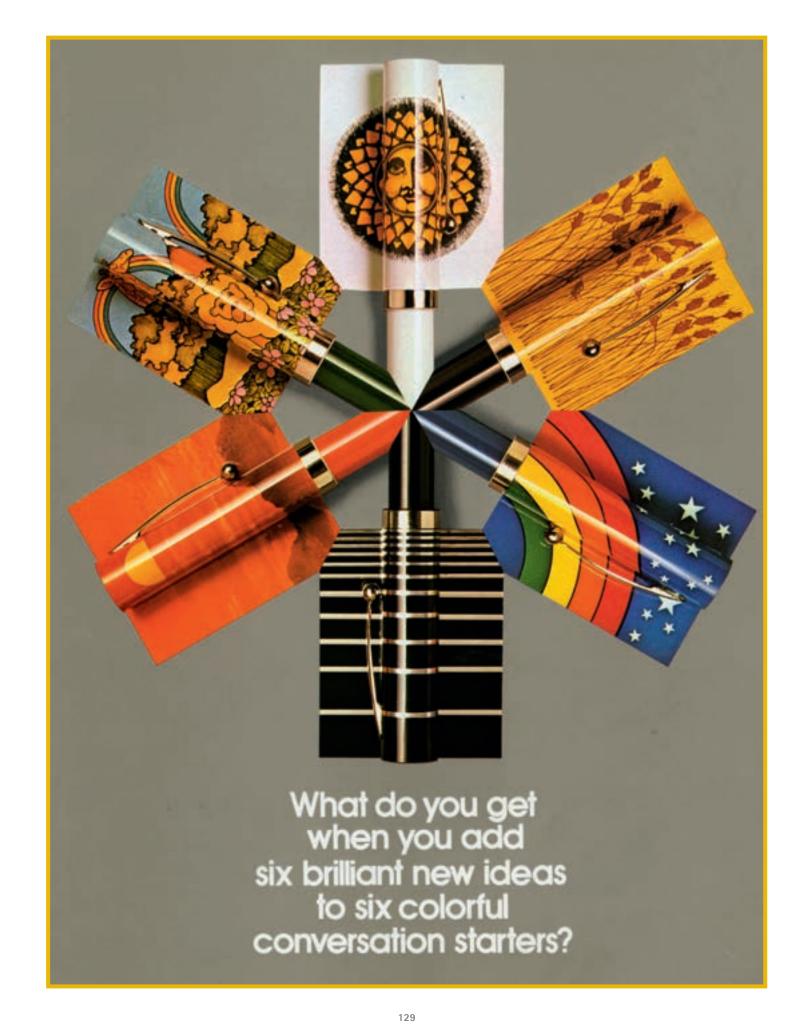
Targa 1020 Imperial Brass, introduced in 1989

"At the end of the 80s, Sheaffer launched its famous *Targa* pen in a brass finish model."



NoNonsense "Play Pen" Cap has grid of random letters and a cursor to use in playing anagram-style games / More NoNonsense pens







Grande Connaisseur fountain pens in black laque and tortoiseshell



Grande Connaisseur ballpoints in tortoiseshell, black laque and sterling silver



A selection of Targa writing instruments



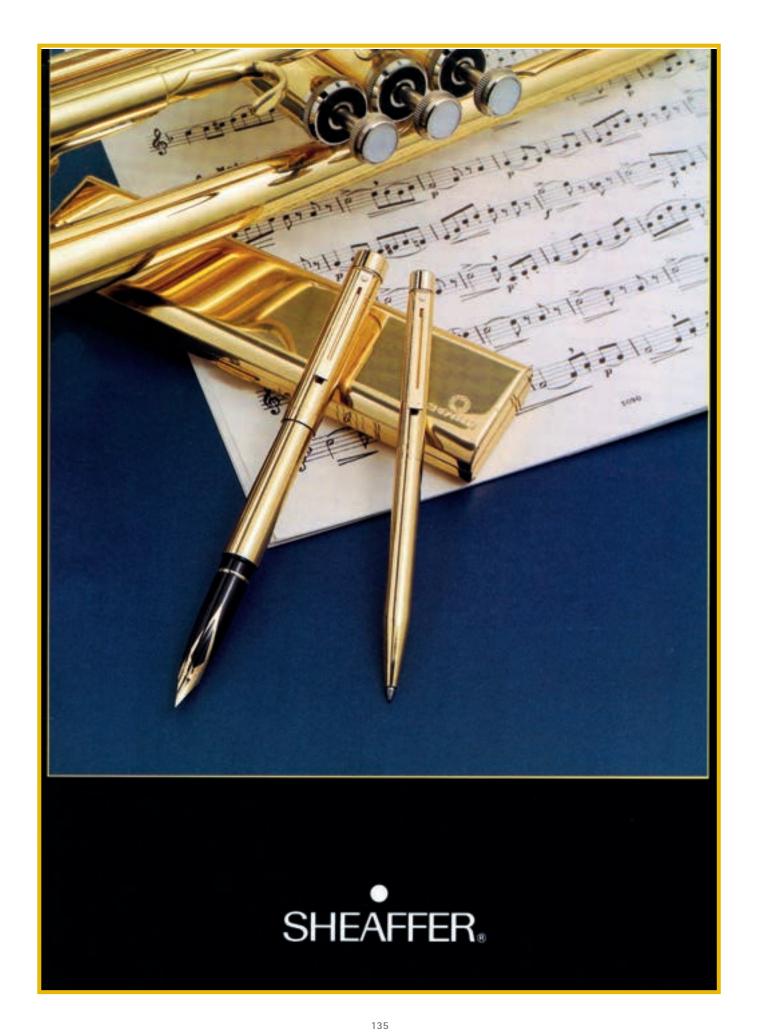
Top to Bottom: NoNonsense, NoNonsense Vintage and NoNonsense last generation pens



Delta Grip instruments with comfortable gripping section: 3 curved smooth areas alternating with 3 flat grooved areas Available in fountain pen, ballpoint and roller ball



Connaisseur fountain pens in burgundy, ivy green and blue







THE GLOBAL NETWORK - A REALITY



The world took on a new dimension in the 90s with the appearance and wide acceptance of the World Wide Web. This was an informatics interface that, for the first time in human history, allowed instant and universal audiovisual communication at a time when every imaginable type of digital information circulated at warp speed.

A new language permeated every aspect of private, public and business life while social conversation was plagued with neologisms like "email," "web browser," and "blog" – to name only a few.

At about the same time, the first portable cellular telephones appeared. These unwieldy "bag" phones quickly evolved into pocketsized phones offering unimagined multimedia options. The CD emerged as a new format for storing digital information, replacing vinyl recordings, cassettes, and the unreliable diskettes for computers. Digital devices and tools were so quickly absorbed across cultures that they seemed always to have been a part of daily life.

Contemporary Art also began to embrace Digital Art, making room for multimedia works. The traditional Venetian Biennale was one of the most notable scenarios for this type of art, together with similar venues in Berlin, Sao Paulo, New York, and Geneva.

The breakup of the U.S.S.R., the Middle East as an emerging focal point in world diplomacy, the formation of the European Union – the whole process of globalization coupled with the informatics explosion took the 90s by storm. It was a time of no-set-limits, a world without frontiers in which an individual was a citizen of the larger planet.





Sheaffer and Bic

During this decade, Sheaffer concentrated both on the launching of new products and technologically updating and re-engineering the best of previous lines.

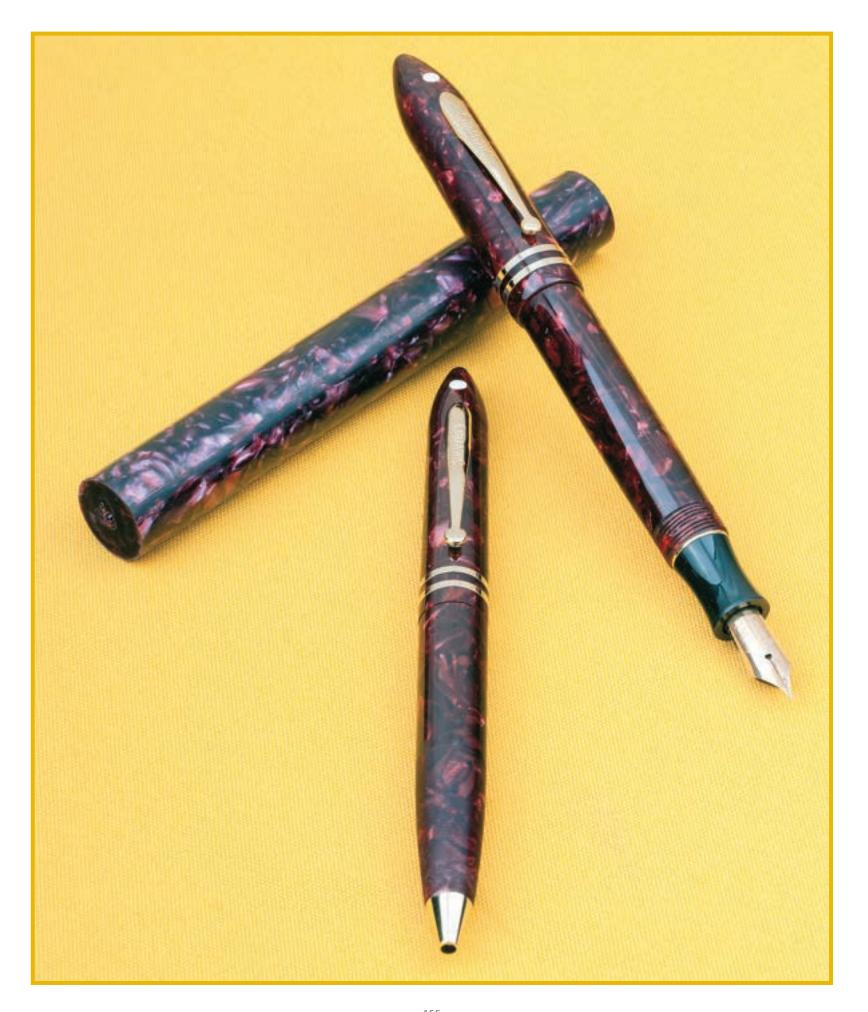
By 1992 all production of the Sheaffer *Crest* line had been transferred to the USA. The successful, updated *Crest* - torpedo-shaped like those of the 50s and 60s - was modeled after the *Triumph* with a conical style nib and was available in the early 90s in fountain pens, roller balls and ballpoints. Finishes available were lacquer, opalite and a variety of metal finishes, including 23K gold plate, palladium and resin.

The design of the *Triumph Imperial* series, launched in 1995, harkened back to the squared-off pen designs of the 70s. However, this re-engineered series featured a fountain pen with a gold plated Sheaffer inlaid nib as well as roller balls and ballpoints. Finishes were offered in gold plate, palladium, and plastic.

The *Legacy* line was first launched in 1995. In appearance, *Legacy* resembled the wildly-popular *PFM*, but the filling system was modernized from the 50s *Snorkel* to a much more practical choice: touchdown system, and later cartridge/convertor. This first series was available in fountain pens, roller balls and ballpoints. *Legacy II*, launched by Sheaffer in 1999 in three different series, was redesigned with more-rounded ends. It was also available in fountain pens, roller balls and ballpoints. By the end of the 90s, the *Legacy* had become the flagship for the brand. A luxury, medium-sized writing instrument, elegant yet modern, this fountain pen was characterized by its 18K gold inlaid nib and its striking finishes in shimmering lacquer, 22K gold plate, palla-dium plate, and engraved sterling silver.

Targa black spiral fountain pen and ballpoint with Targa orange ronce fountain pen and ballpoint / W. A. Sheaffer Commemorative Pen Limited Edition of 6,000 Lever fill Scrolled twotone 18K nib Gold plated, including trim The engraved lid of the special presentation box displays a copy of W. A. Sheaffer's original 1908 lever fill patent, No. 896,861 Opposite page: Balance II fountain pen in crimson glow 18K gold nib Double cap bands Rollerballs and ballpoints were manufactured from matching acrylic rod stock.

154 |||||





The *Balance II* regular production was launched in 1998, a year after the *Balance Limited Edition* series. Characterized by two cap rings, and similar in style and appearance to the *Balance* pens of the 1930s, these over-sized *White Dot* fountain pens, roller balls and ballpoints were produced in beautiful jade green, amber glow, crimson glow, and cobalt glow marbled acrylic.

In early 1997, Sheaffer brought out a fountain pen, roller ball, ballpoint and pencil collection named *Prelude*. This medium-priced line offered traditional styling with modern functionality. Comfortable, with a balanced, cigar-shaped profile, the *Prelude* was available in a wide range of colors with choice of trim in gold, nickel, chrome, and palladium plate.

Significant Sheaffer news of the decade was the purchase of the firm by the BIC Corporation of Connecticut. Thus, the Sheaffer Pen Corporation became a subsidiary of the BIC Corporation and rekindled the spark in the nearly century-old American brand of quality writing instruments.



Balance II Limited Edition 6,000 pieces White Dot Single cap band / Cartridge fountain pens in a bright array of neon colors

Opposite page: Balance II in aspen glow (Manufacturing samples: No White Dots)

156 ||||| *"Balance II* was characterized by two cap rings, and similar in style and appearance to the *Balance* pens of the 1930s, an oversized White Dot Collection."



Fashion pens Wide range of traditional and high fashion finishes Brushed chrome with gold-plated or chrome-plated trim

Balance II roller ball and fountain pens in classic navy blue resin 14K yellow gold nib White Dot Single cap band





Sheaffer Jade green acrylic Balance II 18K two-tone nib White Dot Double cap band



Fashion gold-plated, engraved fountain pens and ballpoint



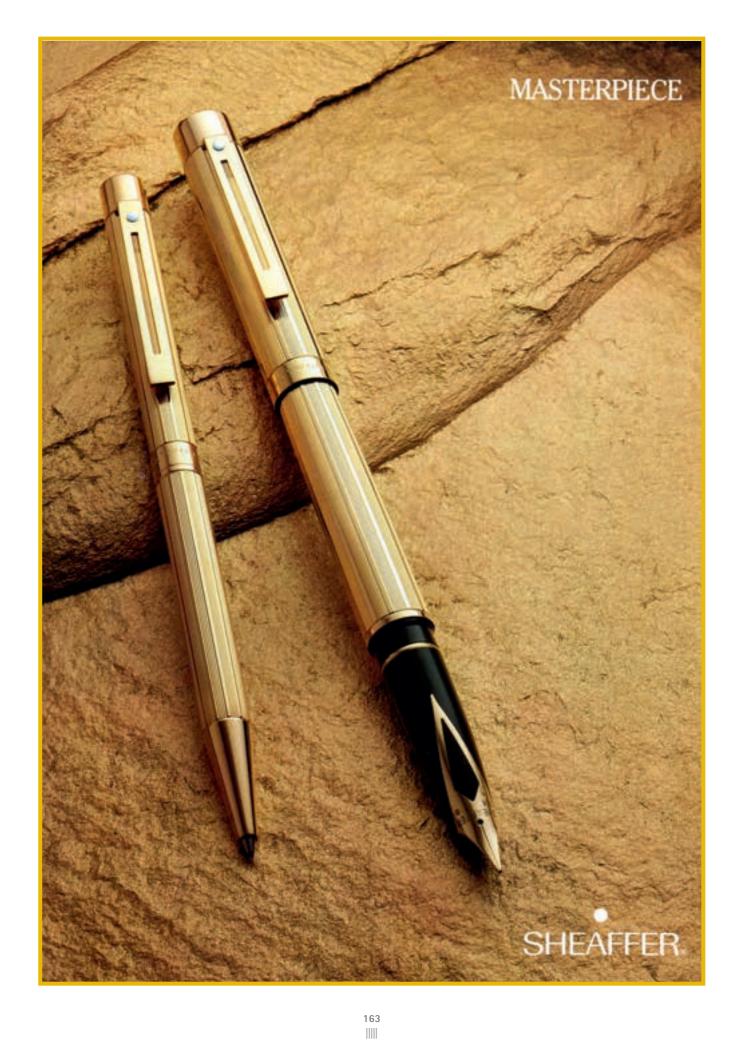
Prelude black onyx barrel Chased palladium-plated cap featuring 22K gold-plated clip



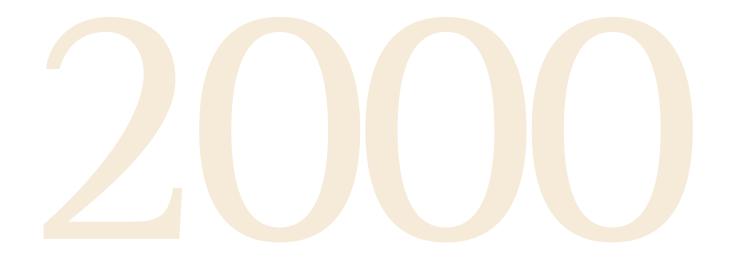
Royal Selangor Asia Series Pewter Bamboo in sculptured relief



Fashion "Weave" fountain pens in red, blue, green and gray lacquer Cartridge / Convertor fill







THE NEW WORLD OF THE NEW MILLENNIUM



Selection of Valor $^{\textcircled{R}}$ fountain pens and roller balls

As the 21st Century dawned, celebrations around the world demonstrated renewed hope and fresh enthusiasm. Those celebrations were transmitted live on television in High Definition images and sound – ushering in yet another audio-visual breakthrough.

In London, to the midnight chimes of Big Ben, Queen Elizabeth II and Prime Minister Tony Blair inaugurated the Millennium Dome. An audience of fifty thousand attended a special concert by Jean Michel Jarré at the Great Pyramid of Cheops. The Millennium Temple, a mammoth structure in the form of a sundial, was constructed in Beijing. In Germany, five hundred thousand young people gathered to celebrate; while in New York's Times Square, one and a half million people turned out to welcome the new millennium.

The auguries of the end of the world and of the dreaded Y2K Effect – a predicted massive computer system meltdown – never materialized. A collectible, almost-audible sigh of relief could be heard when the dire catastrophic predictions proved false.

The European Union agreed to launch a single currency, initially in eleven member countries. Thus, on January 1, 2002 the Euro was placed in circulation, relegating currencies such as the Italian lira, the Spanish peseta, the German mark and the French franc to history.

During the first decade of the 21st Century, scientific research made major strides in the field of genetics.

Loud electronic dance music pervaded gatherings where young people expressed a new social attitude that emerged with the new millennium. These dance parties were commonly dubbed "Raves."

Movies in 3D were popular worldwide, competing strongly with home theaters and the high quality offered by the DVD format.

Electronic gadgets became part and parcel of everyday life as their designs grew smaller, their prices decreased and their capabilities were vastly enhanced. Cellular telephones first shrank in size from the original "bag" phones and then increased in size in keeping with larger LCD screens and more "intelligent" options. Both adults and children developed a new passion for the video game.





Pens in 2000 and beyond

The new millennium brought a new line available in fountain pen, roller ball and ballpoint: the successful Sheaffer® Valor®. A variety of striking finishes were available, complemented with 22K gold plate or palladium plate trim. In all five models, the distinguishing clip displayed the Sheaffer® White Dot® prominently yet with exquisitely fine taste. The fountain pen in the series bore the exclusive Sheaffer inlaid nib in 14K gold or palladium plating.

Sentinel[®], an excellent ballpoint and pencil for the student or professional, launched in the 1990's, was enthusiastically received in the first decade of this century, and continues its success today. Its classic styling and convenient push-button mechanism make it a popular writing instrument. It is available as a ballpoint & pencil set or as an individual ballpoint.

Joining Sentinel[®], new Sheaffer lines of fountain pens, roller balls, and ballpoints appeared under the slim concept in a wide variety of colors, ranging from pastel shades to stronger, vibrant hues, including the Agio[®], and Sheaffer[®] Intensity[®].



The Agio[®] line, available in fountain pen, ballpoint, roller ball and pencil was designed with a textured resin grip on the fountain pen and roller ball. Also made available as Agio[®] Compact for carrying ease, it readily converted to full size by simply posting the cap.

Sheaffer[®] Intensity[®] is a sleek, streamlined collection offered in a variety of contemporary finishes. Its smooth twist-action mechanism and elegant appearance appeals to a wide audience.

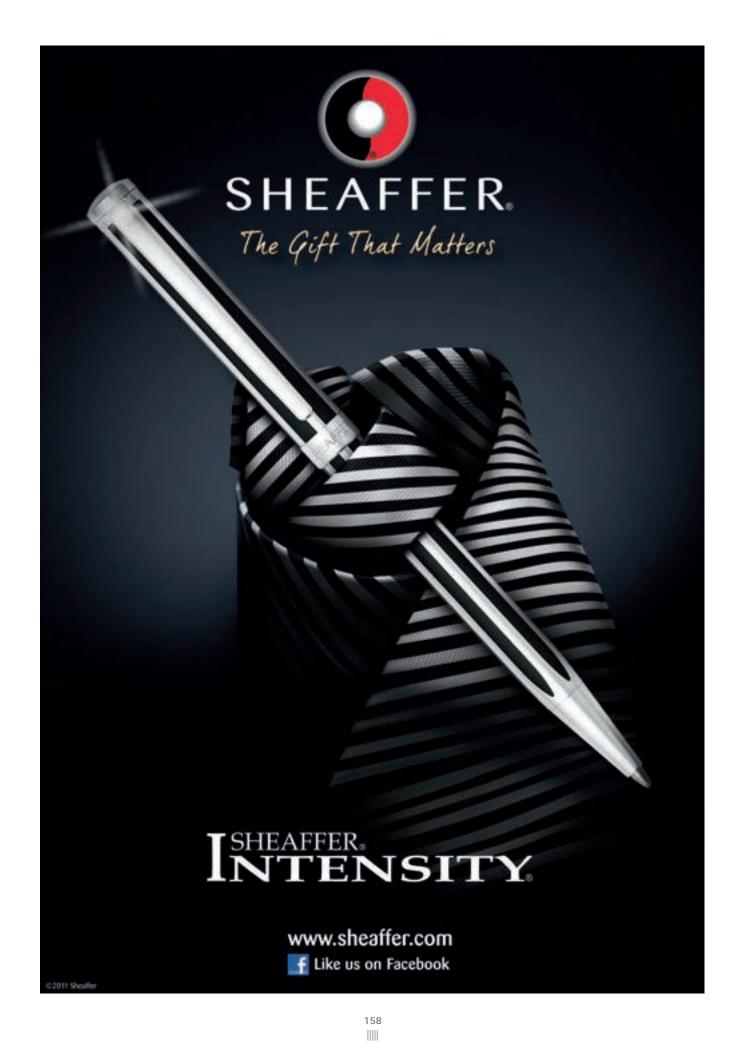
Also available are the heftier Sheaffer[®] 100, Sheaffer[®] 300 and Sheaffer[®] 500 series, making up the Sheaffer[®] Gift Collection. Each series varies as to design, finish and availability as fountain pen, roller ball, ball-point and pencil to satisfy the most discriminating taste and need.

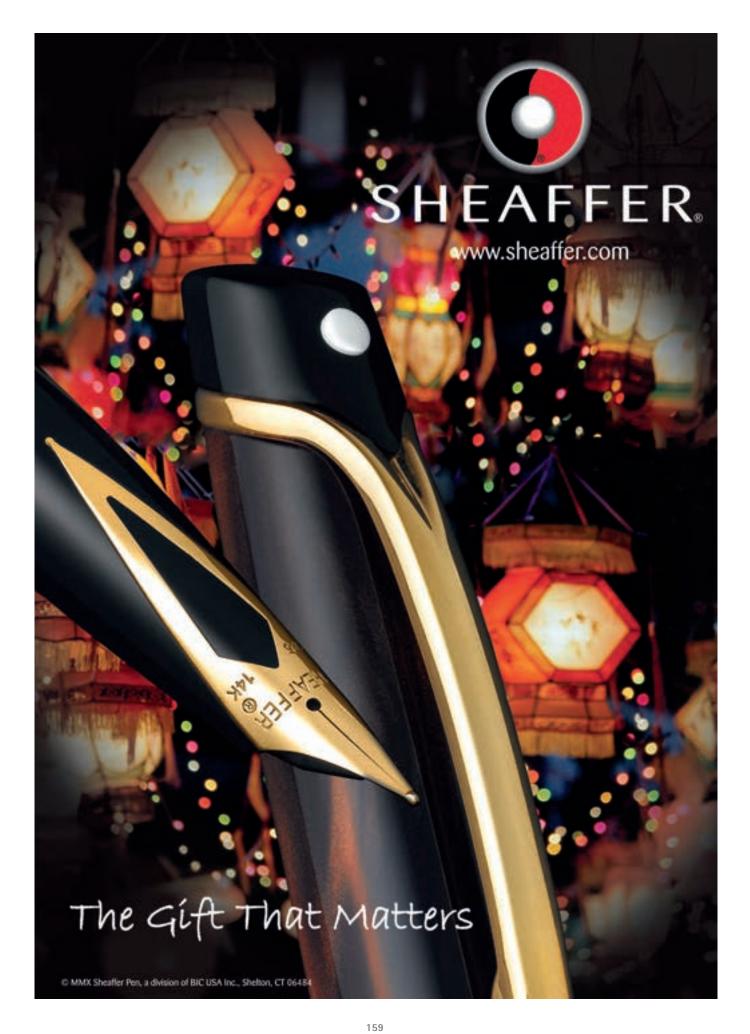
Sheaffer[®] VFM is vibrant, fun and modern. Geared to students and entry level professionals, the Sheaffer[®] VFM ballpoint boasts a variety of contemporary finishes with nickel plate trim.

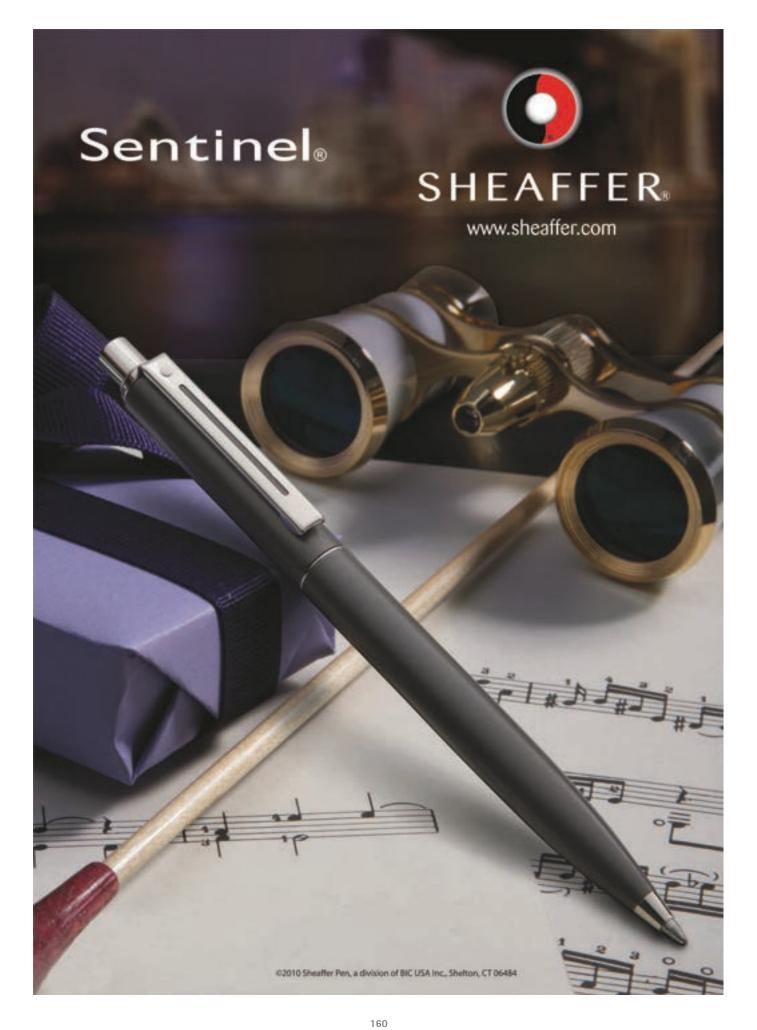
As Sheaffer enters the second decade of the 21st Century, initiatives and actions within the Sheaffer Company are fueling the launch of new portfolios – Sheaffer[®] Sagaris[™] and Sheaffer[®] Taranis[™]. Those who value quality and craftsmanship will appreciate the creativity, industry and American spirit behind these new products.



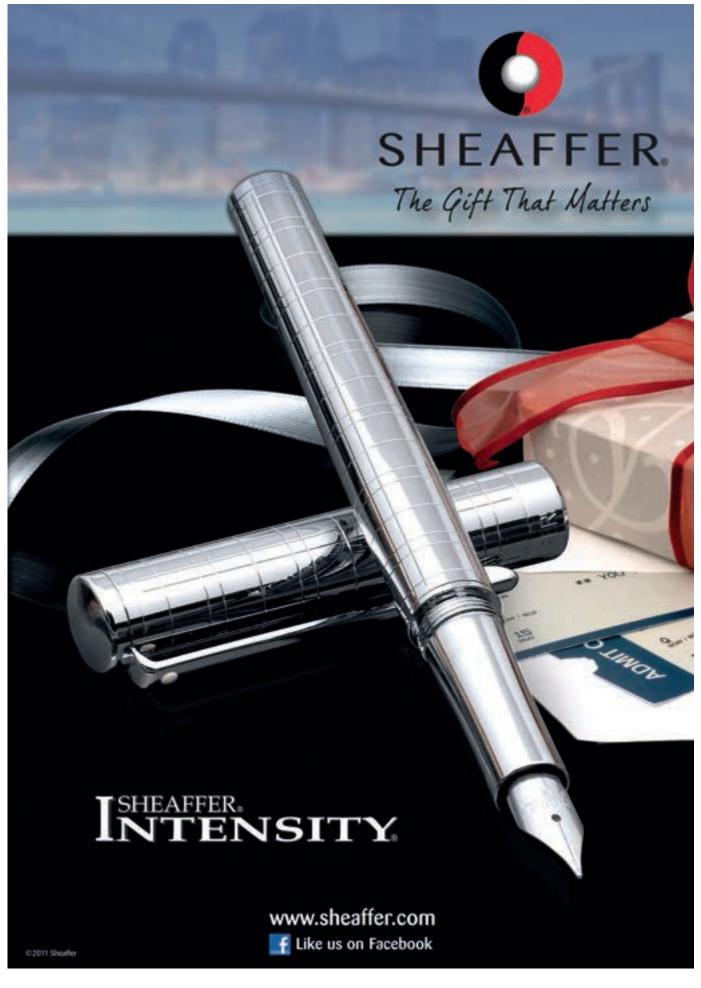
Selection of Sheaffer Prelude[®] Signature[®] fountain pens





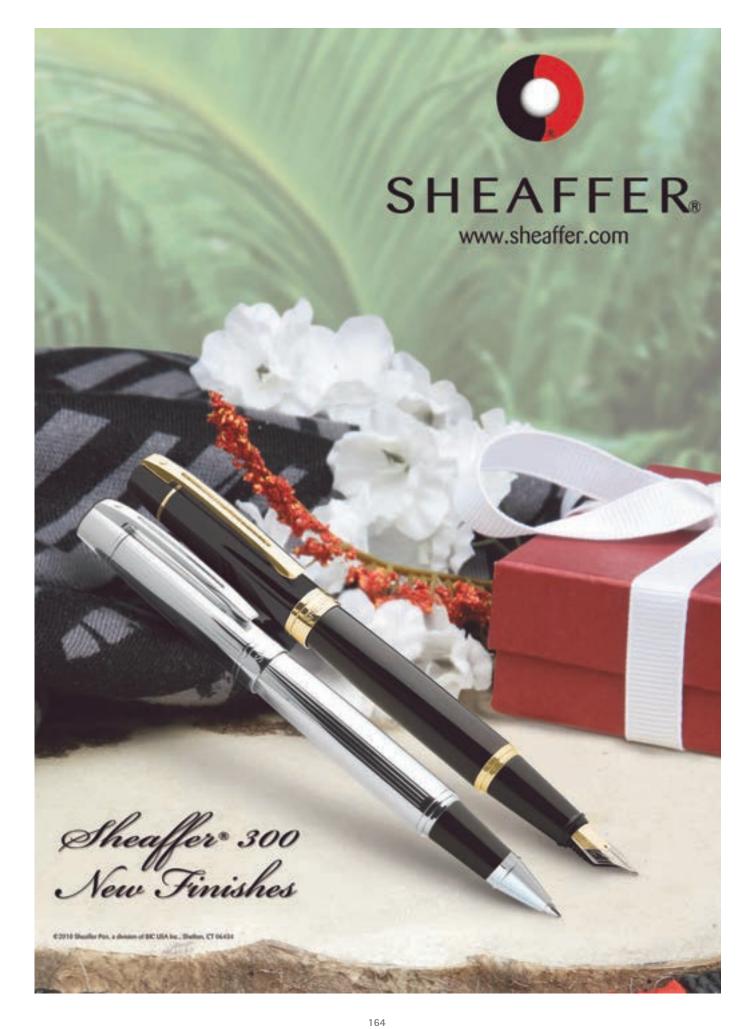


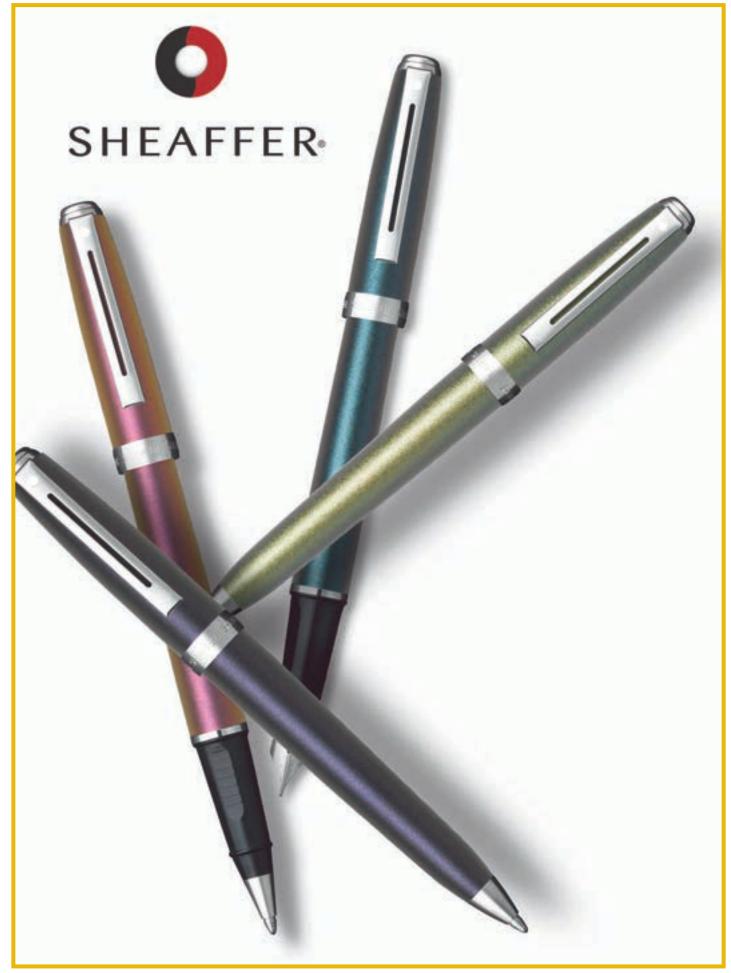




162 |||||



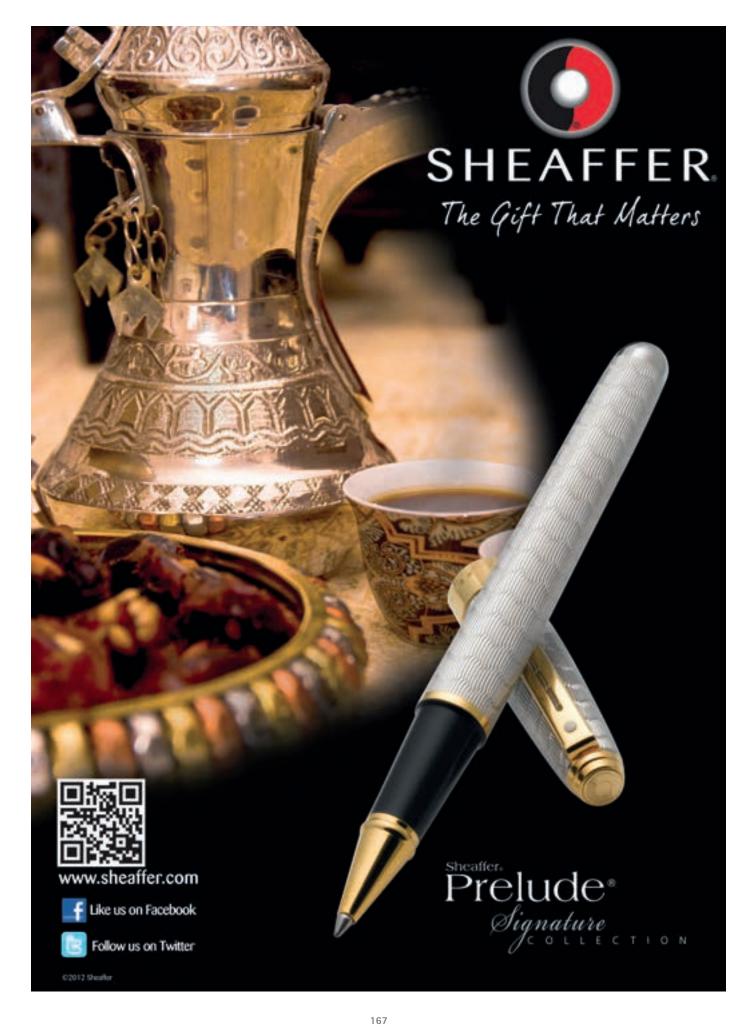




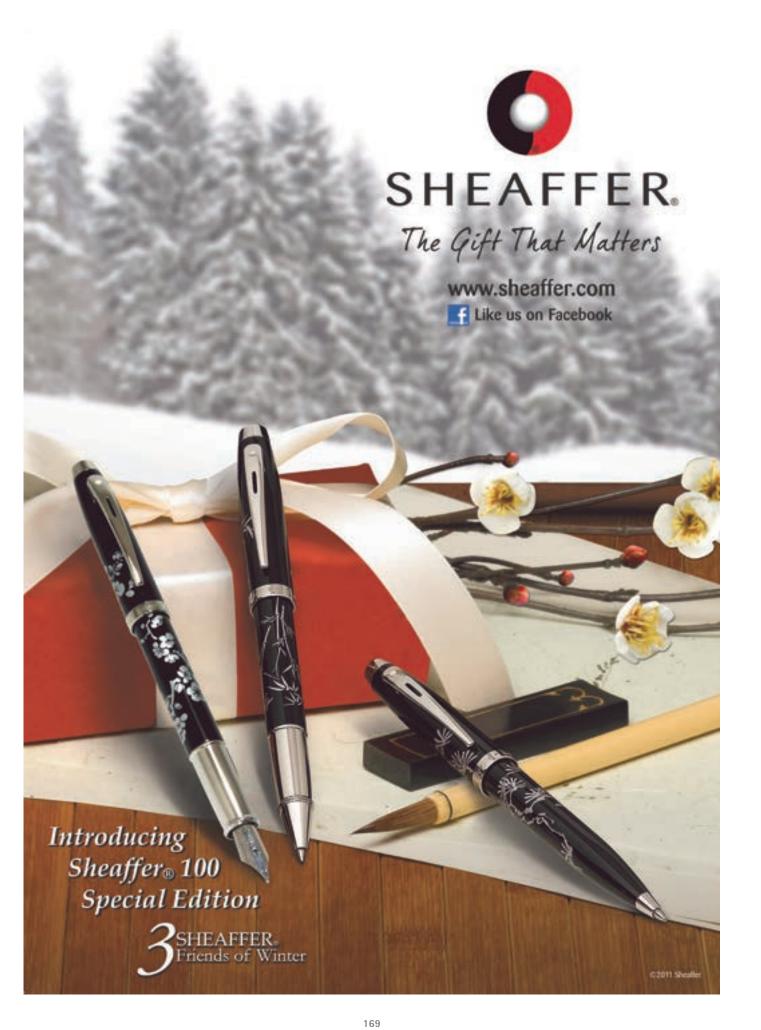
Prelude[®] Shimmers Collection

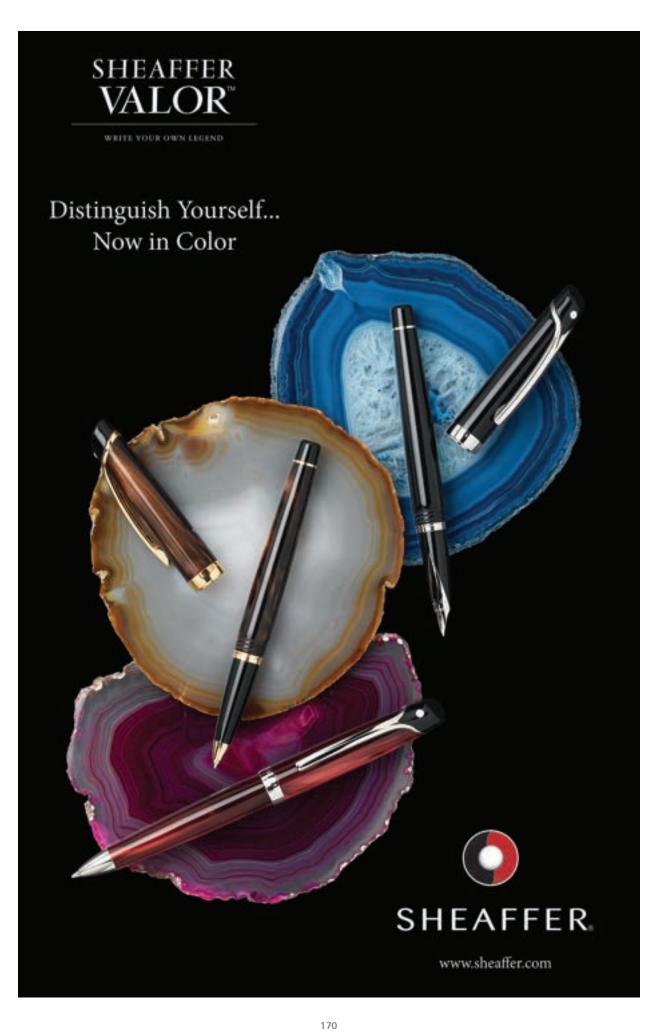


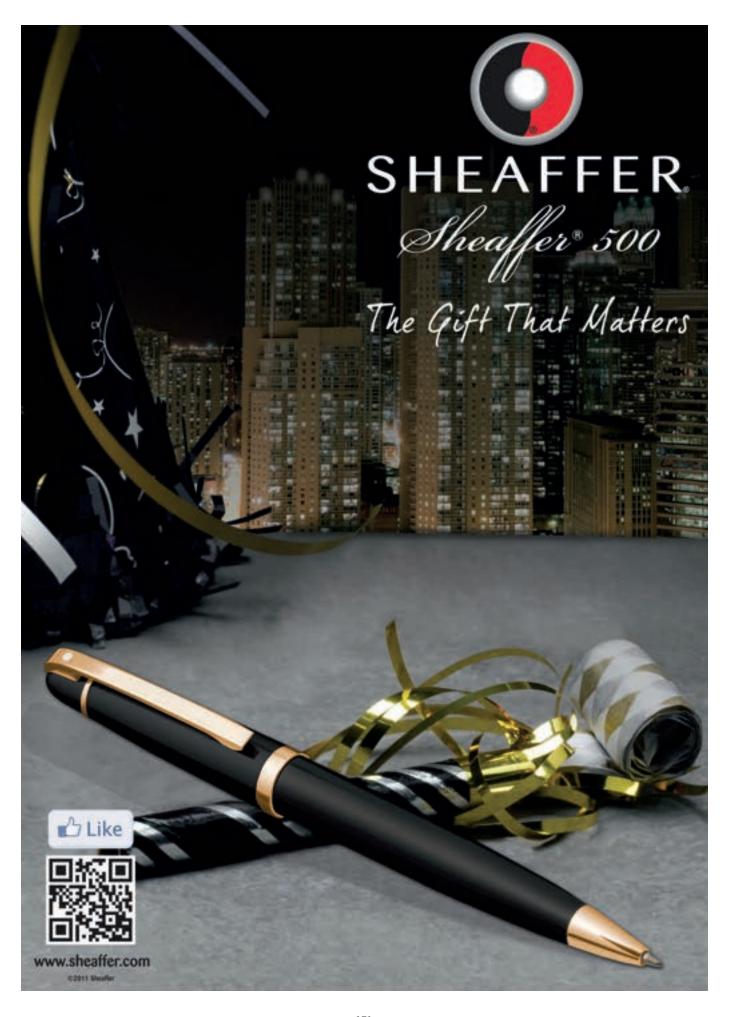
Sheaffer[®] 100 - Gift Collection















Discover a pen 5,000 years in the making.

This collection is expressly limited to 30 Solid Gold Fountain Pens with .25 carat diamond, 360 Sterling Silver Fountain Pens and 139 Sterling Silver Roller Balls



The Limited Editions

The "luxury concept" changed in this decade. Brand and design were no longer the most important criteria in an expensive article; more value was attributed to the time spent crafting an article, using skill and time-proven techniques. Viewing this as an opportunity rather than a challenge, Sheaffer surprised the world of fine writing with the creation of "A Pen 5000 Years in the Making. . ." the Sheaffer® Stars of Egypt Collection. The solid gold fountain pen edition was limited to 30 pieces, hallmarked with a 0.25 karat diamond as the ultimate White Dot®, bore the Sheaffer® exclusive inlaid nib of 18K gold and was complemented with a custom-made crystal inkwell.



Sheaffer® "Stars of Egypt Limited Edition" sterling silver



Sheaffer's[®] Roaring 20's™ Limited Edition Fountain Pen

The sterling silver fountain pens, with the Sheaffer[®] exclusive inlaid nib of palladium plated 18K gold and palladium plated clip, were limited to 360; the sterling silver roller balls were limited to 139. The sterling silver instruments were packaged with a custommade blue glass inkwell (fountain pen) or blue glass paperweight (roller ball). Each elegant Sheaffer[®] Stars of Egypt pen came in a luxurious gift box with engraved gold plated panels (solid gold fountain pen) or silver imprinted panels (sterling silver fountain pen or roller ball). All instruments were individually numbered on the band and came with a polishing cloth, certificate of authenticity and commemorative booklet.

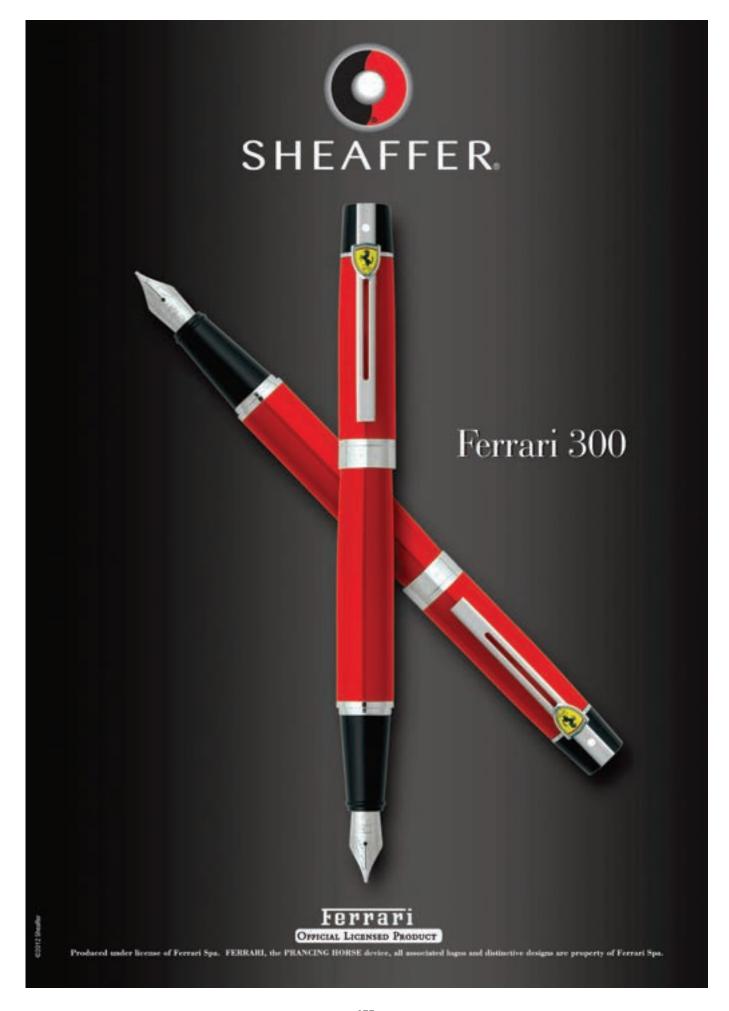
Sheaffer scored again in 2008 with the launch of another new Limited Edition Collection. This time it was the fabulous Sheaffer's[®] Roaring '20s[™] Limited Edition fountain pen and roller ball.

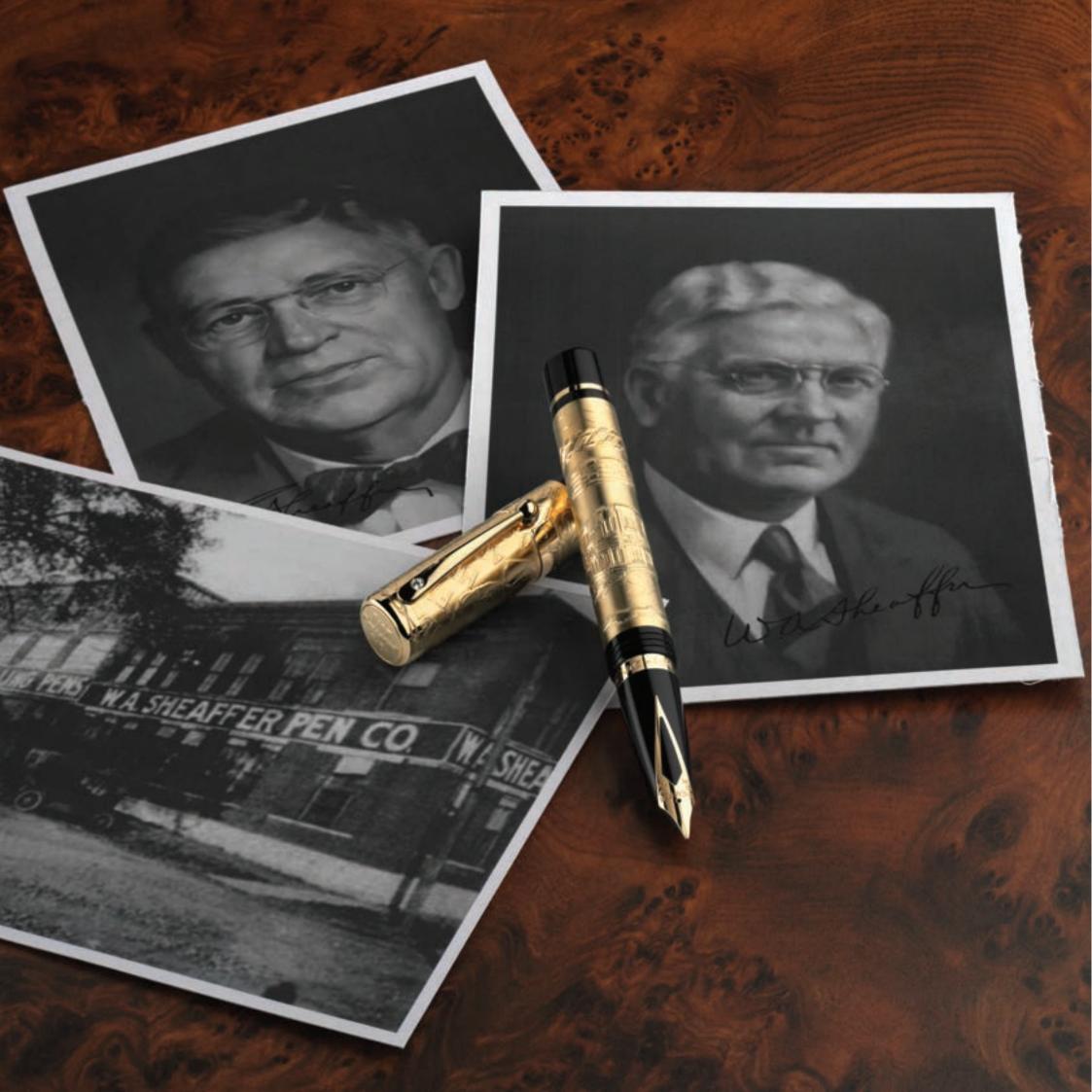


Sheaffer's® Roaring 20's™ Limited Edition Fountain Pen and Rollerball



Collection Ferrari® by Sheaffer®





The Centennial Editions

For Sheaffer's 100th Birthday, exquisite Limited Editions are available during 2013. The company is unveiling not one but two special commemorative Limited Edition pens, both featuring intricate reliefengraved images from Sheaffer's history.

The Sheaffer[®] Centennial Limited Edition writing instrument is crafted in solid 18K gold or solid sterling silver. This collection of fountain pens is limited to 45 18-Karat solid gold and 516 sterling silver instruments worldwide.

The Sheaffer Legacy[®] Heritage Centennial Limited Edition writing instrument – available only in solid sterling silver with palladium plated trim – is limited to 1,913 pieces worldwide.

Packaged in a unique gift box with commemorative booklet, each Limited Edition instrument has its own engraved serial number and a certificate of authenticity.

These highly collectible pens, as well as the full line of Sheaffer[®] writing instruments, are available in over 90 countries throughout the world. They represent Sheaffer's 100-year-old commitment-delivering premium, quality products and services that touch the lives of all people who wish to express themselves in a meaningful way.

The Sheaffer Pen Company has a rich one hundred year history. Born of need and innovation, it thrived on tenacity, teamwork, patriotism, community-mindedness and fair play. It is what it is because W. A. Sheaffer in 1908 had an idea. . .and that idea grew. . .

"A certain percentage of the people are producers, a certain percentage middlemen, a certain percentage white collar workers, but we are all consumers." (W. A. Sheaffer)

Today this vital company is proudly celebrating 100 years of innovation and progress, and, in the spirit of its founder, is eagerly anticipating its second '100 years' and even greater success!



















Anticipating its Centenary, a few dedicated Sheaffer Pen Company devotees decided to create a museum as a permanent tribute to its founder, W. A. Sheaffer, to his son Craig, to his grandsons Walter II and John D., and to all those persons, who for successive generations, have contributed to the monumental success of the Company. At a Gala held in 2011, the Sheaffer Pen Museum was formally inaugurated in . . . where else . . . but Fort Madison, Iowa.

Mr. Tim Williams, General Manager of Sheaffer Pen hosted the festivities – welcoming local dignitaries, members of the Sheaffer family and Sheaffer aficionados, recognizing generous Friends of the Museum and generally making all those in attendance feel the genuine spirit of Sheaffer – past and present. Activities included a dinner featuring original recipes from the Sheaffer Club House, an auction of historical pieces to raise money for the Museum, and guided tours to local Sheaffer points-of-interest – including the gravesite of the founder. Museum volunteers provided guests with historical and anecdotal information regarding the exhibits.

From the walls of the Museum, portraits of W. A. Sheaffer (1867 – 1946) and his son Craig (1897 – 1961) appear to gaze proudly at the extensive exhibition spanning the last century.

This new Museum encapsulates the world of Sheaffer fine writing instruments and that of lovers of writing instruments in general. A veritable penman's Mecca, it is a space where Sheaffer pens – their long history and guarded secrets– are revealed, to be discovered by the curious who admire them.

This book and the Museum itself document a unique legacy of the effort and passion of all those who were – and are – engaged in this glorious adventure: the legendary story of Sheaffer.



Bibliography

A History of Sheaffer's Pen and Walter A. Sheaffer, its founder – Edited by Sheaffer Pen, a division of BIC USA Inc., 1999

A People's History of the World by Chris Harman - Republished by Verso, London & New York, 2009. (Originally published by , Bookmarks Publications, London, Chicago & Sydney, 1999).

Fast Forward: Modern Moments 1913 – 2013 by Jodi Hauptman, with Samantha Friedman and Michael Rooks, MoMa Publications, 2012.

Fountain Pens of the World by Andreas Lambrou – Classic Pens Ltd., 1995.

"Interview of John Sheaffer" Editorial by León Hepner – .art, Pens & Culture Magazine # 7, 2011.

Navigating World History by Patrick Manning - Palgrave Macmillan, 2003

Sheaffer, an Illustrated History by João P. Martins, Luiz Leite & António Gagean, 2011

"Sheaffer Museum" Editorial by Valeria Melon, .art I Pens & Culture Magazine #7, 2011

The Social History of Art, Vol. 4 by Arnold Hauser, Vintage, 1959

.art, Pens & Culture Magazine Archives, Editions from 2003-2012





SHEAFFER.

©2013 Sheaffer Pen, a division of BIC USA Inc., Shelton, CT 06484 Sheaffer Slovakia s.r.o., Priemyselná 1, 926 01 Sered', Slovak Republic